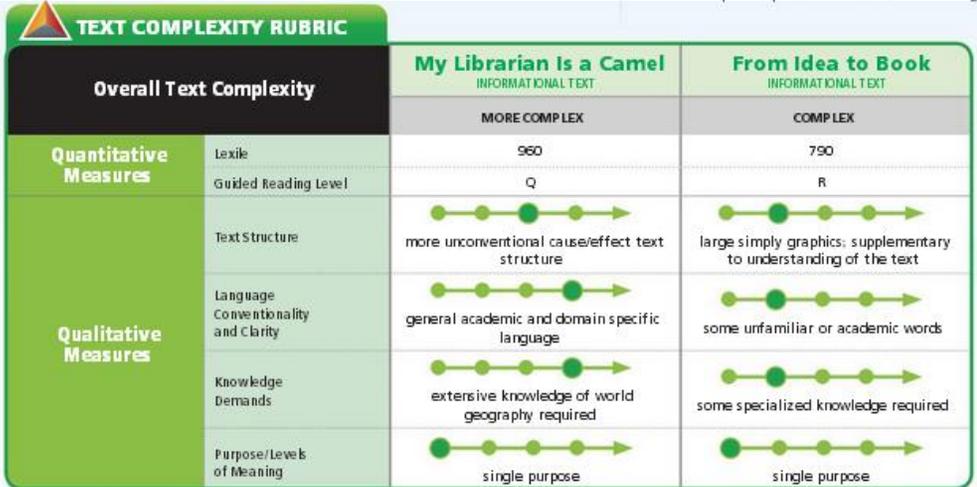| PUBLISHER:	Houghton Mifflin Harcourt	
SUBJECT:	English Language Arts	SPECIFIC GRADE: Grade 4
COURSE:	4004- English Language Arts 4	TITLE: Journeys Common Core
COPYRIGHT	2014	
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NON-NEGOTIABLE (Generic) EVALUATION CRITERIA

2014-2020
Group II – English Language Arts

Grade 4

Yes	No	CRITERIA	NOTES
Equity, Accessibility and Format			
X		**1. INTER-ETHNIC** The instructional materials meet the inter-ethnic requirements – concepts, content and illustrations – as set by West Virginia Board of Education Policy (Adopted December 1970).	HMH *Journeys Common Core* meets the interethnic requirements of concepts, content and illustrations as set by West Virginia Board of Education Policy Each *Journeys Common Core* student text has been carefully selected by subject-matter experts for its contribution to a diverse representation of cultures and voices. Accompanying illustrations and photographs were carefully reviewed to ensure accuracy and respectful representation of a wide array of cultures and experiences. Instruction in the Teacher's Edition includes information about the cultural significance of various texts and guides teachers to discuss appropriate cultural issues.
X		**2. EQUAL OPPORTUNITY** The instructional materials meet the requirements of equal opportunity – concept, content, illustration, heritage, roles contributions, experiences and achievements of males and females in American and other cultures – as set by West	HMH *Journeys Common Core* provides a full range of literature and illustrations across print and digital assets that depict the full range of concept, contributions, heritage, roles contributions, experiences and achievements of males and females in American and other cultures as set by the West Virginia Board of Education Policy. HMH is committed to representing peoples and cultures in a fair and equitable way across ethnicities, gender, and abilities. . Turning pages through the program will show the range of representation across children and adults at play, at work and within a home environment. Selections feature alter-abled children and adults including: Friends At School (K), Helping

		Virginia Board of Education Policy (Adopted May 1975).	Paws (2), Safety at Home (2), Technology Wins the Game (3), The Right Dog for the Job (4), and more. These selections allow readers to see inclusive classroom and real-world situations and individuals positively meeting the challenges of Down Syndrome, wheelchair use, blindness, hearing loss, ADHD, cerebral palsy, and more. Images within the instructional work of the program display a wide range of children at work providing positive role models for student learners.
X		**3. FORMAT** This resource is available as an option for adoption in an interactive electronic format.	HMH ***Journeys Common Core*** is fully available as an option in an interactive format. The program has been developed in HTML-5 to allow students and teachers to use a full range of digital devices for learning and instructional purposes. Rich digital resources include all **Online Student Resources** (available to both students and teachers) and the ***Journeys Common Core* digital Teacher Gateway** allowing customized instruction with online planning, activities and lessons, assessments, CCSS resources, and mobile resources via the **Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Download Center.**

Text Selection

Complexity of Texts: The submission exhibits concrete evidence that research-based quantitative measures as well as qualitative analysis have been used in selection of complex texts that align to the standards. Further, submissions will **include a demonstrable staircase of text complexity as materials progress across grade bands.**

X		4. Texts for each grade band align with the complexity requirements outlined in the objectives. Rare exceptions (in which the qualitative measure has trumped the quantitative measure and placed the text outside the grade band) are usually reserved for literary texts in the upper grades, with clear explanation offered.	Texts have been carefully chosen to meet complexity requirements. Subject-matter experts determined grade-level text complexity through careful consideration and application of the qualitative dimensions defined in Appendix A—levels of meaning or purpose; structure; language conventionality and clarity; and knowledge demands. As recommended by Appendix A, ***Journeys Common Core*** student texts also underwent a broad quantitative analysis that includes Lexile, DRA, Spache, and New Dale-Chall measurements. The special **Text Complexity Rubric** found in the Teacher Edition for each selection alerts and guides the teacher through specific information on **Quantitative Measures** and **Qualitative Measures** for each Anchor Text and Complex Paired selection. At point-of-use in the Teacher Edition at the selection level is the **Reader and Task Considerations** feature, which provides teachers with information on ways to **Motivate, Access Knowledge and Experiences, Increase Scaffolding**, and **Foster Independence**. A comparison of **Text Complexity Rubrics** from various points in a grade level demonstrates how texts in ***Journeys Common Core*** increase in complexity across grade bands.

X		5. Instructional materials include shorter, challenging texts that elicit close reading and multiple readings for varied purposes.	Within the Grade 4 program level, *Journeys Common Core* provides an Anchor Text within each weekly lesson that provide challenging text reading experiences and strong close reading opportunities. Built into the Teacher Edition is guidance for bringing close reading and text analysis instruction to students. Multiple readings (**First Read/ Second Read**) and repeated readings allow teachers to use text for varied purposes. **First Read** allows teachers to help students **"Think Through the Text"** and seek Text Evidence through carefully crafted questioning while the **Second Read** focuses on specific sections for **Text Analysis**. Additional repeated readings promote fully independent reading opportunities and using the text as a basis for writing traits and author's craft. The paired Complex Text selection also promotes application of close reading skills.	

			Scaffold Close Reading **Think Through the Text** — FIRST READ Develop comprehension through • Guided Questioning • Comprehension Strategy: Visualize • Vocabulary in Context **IF** students demonstrate understanding of what the selection is mostly about, **THEN** continue using the questions labeled A Closer Look. **Analyze the Text** — SECOND READ Support analyzing short sections of text: • Cause-and-Effect Relationships • Interpret Visuals • Domain-Specific Vocabulary Students complete a graphic organizer during reading, using the Graphic Organizer 13. **Independent Reading** • Students analyze the text independently, using the Reader's Guide on **Reader's Notebook pp. 25–26.** (See p. T186 for instructional support.) • Students read independently in a self-selected trade book.
X		6. Instructional materials, including read aloud selections, provide all students extensive opportunities to encounter and comprehend grade-level texts and beyond.	HMH *Journeys Common Core* provides many opportunities to encounter and comprehend grade-level texts and beyond. Within the Grade 4 program, these include Read Aloud texts shared by teachers from the Teacher Edition to help set the stage for Grade 4 instruction as well as **Vocabulary Readers, and Leveled Readers**. At Grade 4, **Extended Reading** opportunities are provided through connected exemplar Trade Books following Units 2, 4 and 6. *Journeys Common Core* provides support and scaffolding to equip all students, including those who are reading below grade level, to engage with and comprehend complex text. On Day 1, students are introduced briefly to key vocabulary (Target Vocabulary), a Target Skill and Strategy for comprehension, and the necessary background to read successfully the Anchor Text in the Student Book for the first time. At the beginning of each **Anchor Text** in the TE, a **Scaffold Close Reading** box and a **Reader and Task Considerations** box help teachers determine and provide the level of additional support that students will need to read and comprehend the text. As students read, teachers help them think through the text with guided questioning. On Day 2, students conduct a second reading of the Anchor Text as teachers provide support in analyzing short sections of the text. The **Dig Deeper** instruction in the Student Book guides students' analysis, while the **Your Turn** activities lead students to hold collaborative conversations and to write independently about the ideas and information in the text. On Day 3, students reread the Anchor Text again, this time supported by the **Reader's Guide pages** in the **Reader's Notebook,** which prompt students to respond to the Anchor Text with appropriate text evidence. At any point in the year that a student struggles to read the on-level complex text in the Student Book, *Journeys Common Core* provides a textual on-ramp to on-level reading with the Tier 2

			Strategic Intervention Write-In Reader approximately two grade levels below, and the **Struggling Readers Leveled Reader**, approximately one grade level below. Both Readers feature the same vocabulary and skills as the Anchor Text and are topically related, giving students the tools they need to participate in the academic discussions around the on-level complex text. Additionally, each Write-In Reader lesson features a "**Be a Reading Detective!"** spread that scaffolds a close, analytical reading of the Anchor Text in the Student Book and includes guidance for citing appropriate text evidence.

Range of Text:
Instructional materials must reflect the distribution of text types and genres required by the standards.

X		7. In grades K-5, ELA programs shift the balance of texts and instructional time to 50% literature / 50% informational high-quality text. In grades 6- 12, ELA programs shift the balance of texts and instructional time toward reading a blend of literary fiction, literary nonfiction and other informational texts.	HMH *Journeys Common Core* across K-5 provides a strong balance of informational text reading experience. At Grade 4, reviewers will find a balance of Literature 45%, and Informational Text 55%. Across **Leveled Readers**, **Extended Readers, the Reading Adventure Magazine which focuses on informational text (serving as Unit 6)** and more, grade 4 students will have full experience working with well-chosen informational text, as well as high quality literature selections. **Vocabulary Readers** for Grade 4 focus exclusively on informational text. Instructional time is equally distributed between literary and informational text, ensuring that all ten Reading Standards for Literature and all ten Reading Standards for Informational Text are covered at each grade with the depth and rigor required by the Common Core State Standards. In addition, the collections of texts in *Journeys Common Core* are organized around content-area Domains, such as Life Science, The Arts, or Civics. The informational text in *Journeys Common Core* includes a broad range of genres including expository nonfiction with graphs and charts, biographies, narrative nonfiction, and magazine articles. HMH *Journeys Common Core* helps grade 4 students to become confident and competent readers of informational text, and instructional time is devoted to assuring that **West Virginia** students have a strong foundation in both literature and informational text reading experiences.
X		8. Instructional materials provide a thoughtful sequence or collection of texts that build knowledge systematically through reading, writing, speaking and listening. Specific anchor texts of grade-level complexity are selected for close reading.	*Journeys Common Core* is built on a deeply considered scope and sequence for comprehensive focus on CCSS skills and strategies. Texts revolve around unit themes that build understanding and connections for students through the unit through carefully crafted lessons of reading, writing, speaking and listening. Each **Anchor Text** is accompanied by a companion text that promotes application of skills across all ELA areas. Anchor Texts have been thoughtfully chosen to meet Text Complexity requirements, to be texts that are worth reading for the grade level, and are texts that are worthy of Close Reading instruction and practice. In *Journeys Common Core*, reading strategies are introduced and applied within the context of reading; they support students in building knowledge and drawing insight from a specific text. For evidence of how reading strategies work in service of comprehension, see the following features in any TE lesson:

			• The Target Strategy is introduced briefly in the Student Book and TE before the First Read of the Anchor Text. • The teacher uses a Think Aloud to model using the Target Strategy during reading of the Anchor Text. • Students practice the Target Strategy as they read the Anchor Text and Complex Text paired selection. • Students apply the Target Strategy to support their comprehension of Leveled Readers in small groups. • Students have numerous additional reading, writing, speaking and listening activities within each weekly lesson.
X		9. Additional instructional materials increase the opportunity for regular independent reading of texts that appeal to students.	At Grade 4, HMH *Journeys Common Core* provides **Leveled Readers, Vocabulary Readers**, and **the Reading Adventure Magazine** that allow students to develop habits of independent reading and to build reading stamina. *Journeys Common Core* supports students' independent reading of the **Anchor Text** in the Student Book; the **Extended Reading Trade Books** at the end of Units 2, 4, and 6; and **self-selected texts**, as appropriate for Grade 4. The **Extended Reading Exemplar Texts** following Units 2, 4, and 6 increase reading opportunities with CCSS recognized titles for independent reading and application study. Full-length **Extended Reading Trade Books** are provided after Units 2, 4, and 6. In Units 2 and 4, each Trade Book is divided into segments for the purpose of a guided First Read; a close, analytical Second Read; and a third independent reading supported by Reader's Guide pages in the Reader's Notebook. In Unit 6, the Trade Books are leveled to support close reading in small groups. **Reader's Guide** pages in the **Reader's Notebook** prompt students to respond to the Anchor Text and Extended Reading Trade Books with appropriate text evidence. Weekly self-selected reading activities in the TE guide students to choose appropriate texts that they can read for enjoyment and from which they can learn. In addition, the **Literacy and Language Guide** at this grade provides expanded support for conducting effective literature discussions, including suggested trade book titles categorized by genre and identified by discipline area. The program, through its digital format, provides an alternative way for students to access reading with an anywhere/anytime approach through device-friendly reading opportunities and appealing **Apps** downloadable to tablets and more. Further, **The K-12 Common Core ELA Exemplar Instructional and Performance Assessment Resource** extends Text Exemplar coverage by providing instruction and assessment for each Text Exemplar listed in Appendix B allowing West Virginia schools to extend the rigor and access to using CCSS Exemplar Texts as desired. Within the *Journeys Common Core* program, students have access to CCSS identified Exemplar texts, but this resource addresses **every title** noted with background and Author information, Text Summary, links to resource/ public domain links, and student selection based questions as well as Student Performance Tasks/Assessment.

Quality of Texts: High-quality texts are worth reading closely and exhibit exceptional craft and thought, and provide useful information.			
X		10. Literary texts must be content rich, well-crafted, and representative of a variety of genres and subject matter.	HMH *Journeys Common Core* provides Grade 4 students and teachers with writing by a wide variety of acclaimed authors, exposure to award-winning illustrators and writers for text across content areas and domains. Students will have access to poetry, realistic fiction, historical fiction, science, social studies, and fine arts. Each *Journeys Common Core* student text has been carefully selected by subject-matter experts for its value when being closely read and reread; its high quality; its contribution to a balance of nonfiction and fiction and a diverse representation of genres and voices; its level of appeal to young readers; its alignment to qualitative and quantitative measurements; and its contributions to the development of students' knowledge base. At select points throughout the year, full-length Trade Books provide students with the opportunity to build stamina and persistence in their reading. These collections of texts are organized around content-area **Domains**, such as Life Science, The Arts, or Civics. The texts in each lesson are tied to a specific Lesson Topic, such as The Environment, Visual Arts, or Citizens' Rights. Various texts with the same or related Lesson Topics are featured within and across grades to systematically build students' knowledge base in each of the Domains.
X		11. Informational texts must provide opportunities to develop rich content knowledge in a variety of disciplines and must reflect quality writing appropriately calibrated for students in the band level.	Cross-curricular selections, which appear at every grade, build the knowledge base of students while preparing them to meet the demands of increasingly complex content-area reading. The **Dig Deeper** instruction in the Student Book guides students' analysis of text, while the **Your Turn** activities lead students to hold collaborative conversations and to write independently about the ideas and information in the text. On Day 3 in Grade 4, students reread the **Anchor Text** again, this time supported by the **Reader's Guide** pages in the **Reader's Notebook**, which prompt students to respond to the Compare Texts activities which guide students to compare and synthesize ideas from the Anchor Text and paired selection as well as integrate these ideas with what they have read and learned previously. The inclusion of **Text Exemplars** throughout the program is another indicator that student texts in *Journeys Common Core* are appropriately rigorous. A close review of the **Table of Contents** will reveal numerous connections to science, social studies, the arts, and other disciplines thus ensuring that **West Virginia** students have opportunities to read widely and to develop rich content knowledge within the *Journeys Common Core* program.
Text-Dependent and Text-Specific Questions: Questions in the instructional materials are high-quality, text-dependent and text-specific, drawing student attention to the significant aspects of the text.			
X		12. High-quality sequences of text-dependent questions and tasks require the use of textual evidence according to grade-specific objectives.	In *Journeys Common Core*, students are consistently guided to ask and answer questions based on the texts they read. In every lesson, students answer **"Think Through the Text"** questions posed by the teacher about the Anchor Text selection and the Complex Text paired selection in Grade 4. Carefully sequenced instruction to cultivate students' ability to answer, the "Think Through the Text" questions guide students toward deeper analysis in **"A Closer Look."** Lessons in which the Target Strategy is "Questioning" focus on developing students' ability to

			ask questions about complex texts. The Target Strategy is introduced briefly before reading the Anchor Text; the teacher uses a **Think Aloud** to model asking a question during reading; students practice asking their **own** questions as they read; and students apply the Target Strategy to support their comprehension of Leveled Readers in small groups. On every **Your Turn** page in the Student Book, students are guided to ask and answer questions about the Anchor Text through collaborative discussions. The **Reader's Notebook** prompts students to respond to the Anchor Text with appropriate text evidence. The sequence of questions and tasks in *Journeys Common Core* provides students with opportunities for close readings, analysis, comparison of complex texts, and close attention to providing text evidence through both discussion and writing opportunities.
X		13. Questions and tasks support students in analyzing the academic language (vocabulary and syntax) prevalent in complex texts.	Vocabulary instruction is strength of the HMH *Journeys Common Core* program. *Journeys Common Core* provides direct instruction in general academic vocabulary (Tier 2 words) with repeated exposure and application throughout each lesson in multiple contexts and across all language domains. In Grade 4, the lesson's **Vocabulary** is introduced through the teacher Read Aloud (found in the Teacher Edition to open each lesson) using child-friendly explanations. Additional **Selection Vocabulary** necessary to comprehend the Anchor Text is introduced prior to reading. **Vocabulary in Context Cards** have students work more deeply with vocabulary and context through engaging interactive discussion activities. During the **Enrich Vocabulary** instruction, students expand their vocabulary with **Related Words**, develop an awareness of word parts and word relationships, identify real-life connections between words and their uses, and incorporate the academic vocabulary into collaborative discussions and written responses. Students encounter the Target Vocabulary and high frequency words in new contexts—the informational **Vocabulary Reader** and the **Leveled Readers**. In addition, domain-specific vocabulary (Tier 3 words) that connect to the Lesson Topic are introduced on the **Extend the Topic** spread often using supportive graphic organizers for vocabulary study and growth, while academic terms used during instruction are clearly defined for students at point of use. Rigor in the development of word knowledge—morphologic, orthographic, vocabulary—is strongly reflected in *Journeys Common Core*. In both the scope and sequence of orthographic, and morphological features as well as in the depth and breadth of instruction, the word study component in *Journeys Common Core* is rigorous. In addition to the core program, the **Word Study Teacher's Guide** through the **Language and Literacy Guide** provides additional robust, intensive instruction in phonics, spelling, and vocabulary. Interactive White Board lessons that focus on selection vocabulary provide an additional avenue of word study and academic language practice.

Scaffolding and Supports:
The instructional materials provide all students, including those who read below grade level, with extensive opportunities to encounter and comprehend grade-level complex texts (either listened to or read) as required by the objectives. Instructional materials direct teachers to return to focused parts of the text to guide students through rereading, discussion and writing about the ideas, events and information regularly and systematically.

X		14. Pre-reading activities and suggested approaches to teacher scaffolding are highly focused and begin with the text itself. Pre-reading activities should be no more than 10% of time devoted to any reading instruction and should exclude a summary of the text.	*Journeys Common Core* places the reading of complex texts at the center of instruction. In every lesson, students read and engage with complex text every day, beginning on Day 1. Pre-reading activities are **short and focused** on text-based skills and information, such as introducing Target Vocabulary and topical background information necessary for deep understanding, **without distracting from or revealing any of the text to be read**. Students are not delayed in moving directly into text but rather are presented with text quickly and coherently to ensure success in close reading skills and powerful reading strategies. A review of the 5 Day plan will reveal that reading the text is part of **Day 1** instruction- it is **not** held to later instruction allowing students to be involved with text from the very start of each lesson.
X		15. Instructional materials must be built with the goal of students gaining full comprehension of complex texts. Reading strategies have to support comprehension of specific texts and focus on building knowledge and insight. Texts must not serve solely as platforms to practice strategies.	Comprehension tasks in *Journeys Common Core* are intentionally designed to activate students' higher-order thinking skills. A **Scaffold Close Reading** box and a **Reader and Task Considerations** box help teachers determine and provide the level of additional support that students will need to read and comprehend the text. The **Develop Comprehension** questions in the Teacher Editions are rigorous and text-dependent, requiring students to demonstrate that they not only can follow details that are explicitly stated in a selection but also are able to make valid claims that align with textual evidence. Examples of higher-order questions include **Analyze Supporting Details, Infer Character Motives**, and **Analyze Story Structure**. In the **Deepen Comprehension** skill lessons that follow the reading of Anchor Text selections, students reflect on texts for the purposes of acquiring new information and ideas, extending or refining their comprehension, consolidating their skills and strategies, and analyzing an author's craft. Scaffolded discussions around higher-order questions that require high-quality, evidence-based answers ensure that students delve deep into and linger over texts. In *Journeys Common Core*, reading strategies are introduced and applied within the context of reading; they support students in building knowledge and drawing insight from a specific text. For evidence of how reading strategies work in service of comprehension, see the following features in any TE lesson: • The Target Strategy is introduced briefly in the Anchor Text. • The teacher uses Think Alouds to model using the Target Strategy during reading of the Anchor Text and the Complex Text paired reading. • Students have built-in Analyze the Text stopping points opportunities in each Anchor Text selection to more deeply interact with the text. • Students practice the Target Strategy as they work with a Second Read to analyze the text and through focused "Dig Deeper "learning activities. Students can then apply the Target Strategy to support their comprehension of Leveled Readers in small groups, and bring the Target Strategy to the use of the Vocabulary Reader for each selection. Because **Irene Fountas** provided her expertise in guided reading to the *Journeys Common Core* program, a deep focus for work with the Leveled Readers include powerful

			strategies to Think Within the Text, Think Beyond the Text, and Think About the Text allowing students to focus on building skills and insight for comprehension and connections. Throughout the program, students are supported as they learn to read various genres and apply appropriate strategies that will help them through the "staircase of complexity" of CCSS requirements.
X		16. Questions and tasks require careful comprehension of the text as a precursor for asking students for evaluation or interpretation.	The questions and tasks in *Journeys Common Core* are designed to engage students so that they gain greater insight and deeper understanding. This direct work with **text analysis** and other text activity engagement draws student attention to text particulars, and this guided study is the **major duration** of instructional time. During-reading questions and tasks are carefully sequenced to develop a coherent understanding of the text and lead students into deep analysis. A guided **First Read /"Think Through the Text"**, **A Closer Look** /**Dig Deeper** return to text involvement, and facilitated "**Second Read/"Text Analysis"** provide a strong sequential path through text exposure, analysis, and text evidence citation. After-reading activities like **Your Turn** page in the Student Edition, students are guided to ask and answer questions about the Anchor Text through collaborative discussions/ Classroom Conversation and lead students back into the text to generate responses: in how to analyze a text; in synthesizing ideas from the text through collaborative conversations and responsive writing; and prompting students to compare and contrast the Anchor Text and paired selection as well as integrate textual ideas with their own experiences and knowledge of the world. Carefully crafted questioning by the teacher and well-developed activities serve as a precursor for student-developed evaluation and interpretation. Through a gradual release approach, students become more confident readers and discussants of text.
X		17. Questions and tasks that address academic language (vocabulary and syntax) support students in analyzing the meaning of complex texts.	Through the program, Grade 4 students are prompted to engage in the use of academic language through teacher-led guided text analysis within the Anchor Text, paired Complex Text selection, and related text materials, through **collaborative discussion**, through the use of the **Interactive Digital resources**, and through tasks such as writing and other evidence of learning. *Journeys Common Core* provides direct instruction in general academic vocabulary (Tier 2 words) with repeated exposure and application throughout each lesson in multiple contexts and across all language domains. In Grade 4, the lesson's **Vocabulary** is introduced through the Teacher Read Aloud (TE- Grade 4) using student- friendly explanations. **"Think About It"** and **"Talk It Over"** activities on the **Vocabulary in Context Cards** help students internalize the new words.. During the **Apply Vocabulary Knowledge** instruction on Day 3, students expand their vocabulary with **Related Words**, develop an awareness of word parts and word relationships, identify real-life connections between words and their uses, and incorporate the academic vocabulary into collaborative discussions and written responses. Students encounter the **Target Vocabulary** in new contexts—the informational **Vocabulary Reader** and the **Leveled Readers**—and apply the vocabulary in writing through the Vocabulary Reader's Write About It activity. In addition, domain-specific vocabulary (Tier 3 words) that connect to the Lesson Topic are introduced on the Extend the Topic spread, while academic terms used during instruction are clearly defined for students at point of use. **Interactive White**

			Board lessons that instruct and review academic language provide an alternative path for academic language support and practice, and in turn help students better analyze meaning in complex text.
X		18. Instructional materials offer monitoring/assessment opportunities that genuinely measure progress. Progress must include gradual release of supporting scaffolds for students to measure their independent abilities.	*Journeys Common Core* assessments measure progress on the full range of the Common Core State Standards. *Journeys Common Core* assessments measure progress on the full range of the Common Core State Standards. Cumulative Performance Assessment Tasks in **myWriteSmart** (an online collaborative writing component) are digital weekly tasks that connect to the same big idea and increase in complexity across a unit, culminating in a synthesis writing task based on multiple complex texts. The **Weekly Tests** track progress on Reading Standards for Literature and Informational Texts (comprehension and analysis skills), and Language Standards (vocabulary and grammar). The **Benchmark and Unit Tests** assess student mastery of the Standards on the **Weekly Tests**, as well as **Writing Standards** (writing traits and student-generated writing). They include **Reading Complex Text performance tasks** that use text embedded questions to assess students' ability to closely read complex text and provide text-based evidence in response to open-ended questions. Both assessments list the Common Core State Standards and **Depth of Knowledge (DOK)** levels assessed by each test item. Scoring rubrics and guidelines are included in each individual *Journeys Common Core* assessment. At the end of each whole group lesson, a Progress Monitoring spread helps teachers interpret student scores for each skill strand of the Weekly Test. Prescriptions include Tier I Reteaching lessons for students who score below target in one strand and recommendations for additional assessments to pinpoint instructional needs for students who score below target on multiple strands. In addition, rubrics for **Retelling Narratives, Summarizing Nonfiction, Giving Presentations, and Writing** are included in the **Resources** section at the end of each TE. **Fluency scoring rubrics, Observational Checklists, and Periodic Assessments** are found in the **Assessment** booklet of each grade's **Grab-and-Go™** Resources. **Daily Assessment** opportunities in the TE support teachers' diagnoses of students' understanding and application of lesson objectives with **IF/THEN** statements that lead to re-teaching, reinforcement, or extension activities. **Running Records** assess individual student progress in fluent reading. Available for each Leveled Reader in *Journeys Common Core*, the Running Records allow teachers to record a student's key reading behaviors and understanding, such as **self- correcting errors**, demonstrating awareness of phrasing, and reading dialogue with expression. Through this monitoring and personal approach to reading growth with supportive scaffolded instruction,, students are better able to improve their own reading skills, to better understand what proficient reading looks like and sounds like, and in turn to improve their independent reading skills and strategies. The same gradual release model of instruction is found in both whole and small group settings. For example, see the **I Do It, We Do It, You Do It** structure in any of the lessons behind the Small Group tabs in the TE.

		19. Instructional materials must provide both reteaching and additional student learning opportunities.	Prescriptions include Tier I Re-teaching lessons for students who score below target in one strand and recommendations for additional assessments to pinpoint instructional needs for students who score below target on multiple strands. In addition, rubrics for **Retelling Narratives, Summarizing Nonfiction, Giving Presentations**, and **Writing** are included in the Resources section at the end of each TE and can be used as an indicator of re-teaching needs and opportunities for improvement. **Fluency scoring rubrics, Observational Checklists, and Periodic Assessments** are found in the Assessment booklet of each grade's Grab-and-Go™ Resources. The **Skills Trace** that is found in the Teacher Edition at appropriate instructional points provides small group or individual learning opportunities.

Teachers are provided with direct and immediate access to **Differentiation** opportunities for specific skills, as well as Reteach opportunities that are different in scope and style from the initial core instruction. **Leveled practice** in the **Grab-and-Go** provides direct help and practice for students needing a range of level including below and advanced work.

 Below Level Leveled Readers provide the teacher with additional re-teaching and additional student learning opportunities since these are directly connected to the core lesson for vocabulary, skills and strategies. The 8 page lesson plan for each Leveled Reader title gives teachers immediate intervention support. The **Online Leveled Reader Database** on Think Central allows teachers to search hundreds of leveled texts by level, skill, or topic. Each online **Leveled Reader** features audio and highlighting, perfect for additional practice at home or during independent work.

Journeys Common Core provides a textual on-ramp to on-level reading for struggling readers with the **Write-In Reader (Tier II)**, approximately two grade levels below. Each **Write-In Reader** lesson features a "**Be a Reading Detective**!" activity that scaffolds a close, analytical reading of the Anchor Text in the Student Book and includes guidance for citing appropriate text evidence. The Tier II Strategic Interactive **Write-In Reader**, also available online with **2 narration speeds**, gives struggling readers a chance to engage in text and CCSS text analysis interaction. **Lesson Plans f**or each Write-In Reader selection is available in the Teacher Edition under the **Intervention Tab**. The Tier III **Literacy ToolKit** continues with intensive

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			intervention using a **gradual release of responsibility** model to fill learning gaps and help students on their way to proficiency with Phonemic Awareness, Phonics/Decoding, Vocabulary, Fluency, and Comprehension. Teachers can also use the many digital assets to support review and re-teach opportunities including **Interactive White Board lessons**, connected skill practice through **Destination Reading experiences**, and more. Though labeled for English Language Learners, **West Virginia** students who are struggling readers or lagging in Oral Language development will benefit from the **ELL Leveled Readers**, the **ELL Vocabulary/Concept Posters, ELL Newcomer Teacher Guide** with 12 lessons for basic survival vocabulary/language functions with Chants Audio CD and TPR activities, and **Building Background** videos. The **ELL Handbook** provides **Professional Development** for teachers as well as practical resources such as **SOLOM** and **Language Transfer Charts**, writing models, peer conference forms, and routine cards. West Virginia teachers will find these resources to be supremely helpful for the range of learners where language development is a direct concern.
Foundational Skills applicable for grades 3-5 only			
Instructional materials must provide explicit and systematic instructional support in concepts of print, phonics, vocabulary development, syntax, and fluency. These foundational skills are necessary and central components of an effective, comprehensive reading program designed to develop proficient readers with the capacity to comprehend texts across a range of types and disciplines.			
X		20. Instructional materials provide instruction and practice for students to gain knowledge of grade-level phonics patterns and word analysis skills.	Throughout the *Journeys Common Core* program, lessons feature attention to grade level phonics patterns and word analysis skills through lesson-connected daily spelling and word study activities. A review of the specific spelling skills demonstrates the range of instruction to help students see word-family connections and building words through word analysis. The program features a unique **Word Study** sequence of lessons designed by Dr. Shane Templeton within the Literacy and Language Guide. These activities include word sorts, word based games, study of morphology and etymology and more. **Vocabulary in Context** cards promote word study with a **Think About it** and **Think It Over** activity for each target word, often looking more closely at the target word and related words. Interactive Whiteboard lessons often feature drag-and-drop activities where students are physically breaking/building words and working with grade level appropriate phonics patterns. The **Reader's Notebook** features pages for additional word analysis skills. Grade 4 direct phonics and word study lessons include: VCV/VCCV/VCCCV patterns, open and closed syllables, homophones, common consonant patterns: diagraphs and clusters, stressed and unstressed syllables, base words and endings, common word parts, sound spelling changes, syllable patterns and word parts, difficult VCCV patterns, unusual spellings, prefixes/suffixes, and more.

X		21. Instructional materials provide instruction and practice for students to use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, directing students to reread purposefully to acquire accurate meaning.	*Journeys Common Core* provides opportunities for students to read aloud when appropriate in order to share text with classmates or audiences. **Leveled Readers** promote literary fluency, and **Running Records** help teachers to monitor growth in accurate, purposeful reading. **Cold Reads** are designed to allow students to read unfamiliar text and have the practice of reading for understanding, including work with unknown words that must be determined by context. As teachers work with **Think Through the Text**, students are always involved with specific vocabulary or text with high attention to use of context, self-correction of words or phrases for comprehension, and to develop meaning from the text with evidence from both collaborative discussion and written response opportunities. Close Reading is a core instructional target within the *Journeys Common Core* **program**.
X		22. Instructional materials provide instruction and practice in word study, including systematic examination of grade-level morphology of the most common prefixes, derivational suffixes and common Latin suffixes, decoding of multisyllabic words by using syllabication, and automaticity with grade-level regular and irregular spelling patterns.	Vocabulary Strategy lessons highlight building words and word structure. Morphology is a key part of these Vocabulary Strategy Lessons. Designed by Dr. Shane Templeton, author of **Words Their Way**, these weekly lessons are designed to teach the critical morphology instruction that helps students understand words. Targeted spelling lessons that bring morphology study of various affixes, multisyllabic word study, and irregular spelling patterns are included in the program. Additional practice is found in the Reader's Notebook, leveled practice in the Grab-and-Go resource, and through Interactive Whiteboard lessons. Grade 4 direct word study lessons include: open and closed syllables, homophones,, stressed and unstressed syllables, base words and endings, common word parts, sound spelling changes, syllable patterns and word parts, difficult VCCV patterns, unusual spellings, prefixes/suffixes, and more. Dr. Shane Templeton, through the program **Literacy and Language Guide,** provides continual experiences with orthographic knowledge and morphology. Activities such as: Pattern Sorts, Blind Sorts, Word Hunts, Speed Sorts, Meaning/concept sorts, and Guess My Category sorts all contribute to high levels of word analysis proficiency. From the **Literacy and Language Guide**:
X		23. Instructional materials provide frequent opportunities for students to achieve reading fluency in oral and silent reading, by reading on-level prose and	Fluency is a particular focus of the *Journeys Common Core* materials. Each TE lesson features a target fluency skill that is listed on the **Focus Wall**. Each week, fluency is directly and explicitly modeled by the teacher during the Teacher Read Aloud on Day 1; applied by students as they read the complex texts in the Student Books; and the focus of extended whole-group
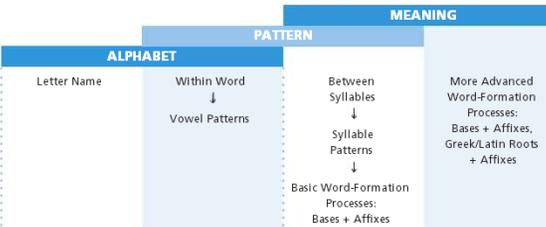
		poetry with accuracy, rate appropriate to the text, and expression.	and small-group instruction. Poetry and Reader's Theater opportunities provide additional fluency practice. Additional fluency application is provided through the **Comprehension and Fluency Literacy Centers** and in **Cold Reads**, a collection of 30 passages of increasing difficulty at each grade that students read "cold" to practice and demonstrate fluent reading. Fully developed dedicated lessons to developing and improving fluency can be found within weekly lessons. The **Write-In Reader** online format provides two speeds of narration that can support both struggling and ELL students with improving or increasing fluency as it serves as a listening model for practice replication. Fluency activities are made available at several points through each weekly lesson.
X		24. Instructional materials guide students to read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.	*Journeys Common Core* provides carefully crafted support and scaffolding to equip **all** students, including those who are reading below grade level, to engage with and comprehend complex text. On Day 1, students are introduced briefly to key Target Vocabulary, a **Target Skill and Strategy** for comprehension, and the necessary background to read successfully the Anchor Text in the Student Book for the first time. At the beginning of each Anchor Text in the TE, a **Scaffold Close Reading** box and a **Reader and Task Considerations** box help teachers determine and provide the level of additional support that students will need to read and comprehend the text. As students read, teachers help them **think through the text with guided questioning**. On Day 2, students conduct a second reading of the Anchor Text as teachers provide support in **analyzing short sections of the text**. The **Dig Deeper** instruction in the Student Book guides students' analysis, while the **Your Turn** activities lead students to hold collaborative conversations and to write independently about the ideas and information in the text. On Day 3, students reread the Anchor Text again, this time supported by the **Reader's Guide** pages in the **Reader's Notebook**, which prompt students to respond to the Anchor Text with appropriate text evidence. At any point in the year that a student struggles to read the on-level complex text in the Student Book, *Journeys Common Core* provides a textual on-ramp to on-level reading with the Tier 2 Strategic Intervention **Write-In Reader**, approximately two grade levels below, and the Struggling Readers Leveled Reader, approximately one grade level below. Both Readers feature the same vocabulary and skills as the Anchor Text and are topically related, giving students the tools they need to participate in the academic discussions around the on-level complex text. Additionally, each Write-In Reader lesson features a "Be a Reading Detective!" spread that scaffolds a close, analytical reading of the Anchor Text in the Student Book and includes guidance for citing appropriate text evidence. **Additional online digital resources**- Student Ebook, Leveled Books, Vocabulary Readers, Word Cards, Language Support Cards, Building Background Videos, Grammar Snap videos, Interactive Whiteboard lessons, **HMH in the News** Website, Vocabulary in Context Cards, Literacy Centers, myWriteSmart collaborative writing platform- all support students to read and comprehend grade-level text with purpose and understanding and to enjoy the learning work.
Writing to Sources			
Instructional materials must adequately address the writing objectives for the grade.			

X		25. Instructional materials provide opportunities for writing based on what students have read, heard or viewed according to grade-specific objectives.	Writing is an embedded daily activity within the *Journeys Common Core* program. Students are asked to do numerous "Quick Writes" through their learning experience and these can be found in the Teacher Edition and connected to **Apply Vocabulary Knowledge**. Every lesson asks student to **Write About Reading** as a response to **Your Turn**. Within the **Reader's Notebook**, students are prompted to record their thoughts or to build writing responses based on direct text evidence. **Turn and Talk** and **Classroom Conversation** can form the basis for writing opportunities that tie directly to the text. **Compare Texts** provides strong writing opportunities for specific forms like **Write a Narrative** or **Write a Proposal**. **Graphic Organizers** used throughout the program allow students to interact with thoughts and words. The **Literacy and Language Guide** provides numerous mini-lessons focused on specific writing traits helping students become better written communicators about their learning and insights. Through the daily lesson students are provided with ongoing guidance to work through the Writing Process and incorporate successful Writing Traits within writing experiences. As students move through a Unit, they are carefully supported to write frequently and to write well as they improve process and technique. Students can produce and publish their writing online with **myWriteSmart**, a collection of digital tools that supports all stages of the writing process and features interactive graphic organizers, teacher and peer review, **Common Core writing tips** at point of use, **Research and Media Performance Tasks** than include the ability to create multimedia visual displays in presentations, and **Performance Assessment Task** prompts. The online **WriteSmart** programs- a teacher resource piece providing student models, prompts and rubrics- as well as **Interactive Whiteboard Lessons** focus on opinion, informative, and narrative writing provide additional instruction and interactive practice.
X		26. Instructional materials provide prominent and varied writing opportunities focusing on the following writing types and progressions: • Grades K-2 must include opportunities for informative/explanatory, opinion and narrative writing. • Grades 3-5: informative/explanatory 35%, opinion 30%, narrative 35% • Grades 6-8: informative/explanatory 35%, argument 35%, narrative 30% • Grades 9-12: informative/explanatory 40%,	To meet the rigor of the College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing, *Journeys Common Core* **Common Core** uses writing modes, writing traits, and writing workshops, which together ensure that students devote significant time and effort to producing numerous pieces of writing over short and extended time frames each year. Writing is a continual and sustained activity for response to reading in daily "quick writes" and responses to literature in both facilitated and self-generated writing. The formal writing instruction in *Journeys Common Core* is grouped around six common modes that repeat across the grade levels: **Write to Persuade, Write to Respond, Write to Describe, Write to Inform, Write to Express**, and **Write to Narrate**. Every unit in *Journeys Common Core* **Common Core** focuses on a specific mode, giving students five weeks of writing practice in each mode. As students move up the grades, the instruction and writing tasks associated with each mode increase in depth and rigor. In *Journeys Common Core*, students receive **daily writing instruction** and engage in the full range and balanced distribution of writing required by the CCSS: writing opinions, writing to inform, and writing narratives. Writing prompts and instruction tied to the texts students read are featured prominently in each Student Book. **Write About It!** or **Write About Reading** activity on each **Your Turn** spread in the Student Book guides students to respond in writing to the Anchor Text. The **Think and Write Literacy Center** provides **leveled writing activities**

X			argument 40%, narrative 20% They also may reflect blended forms.	for independent practice. The **Common Core Writing Handbook** scaffolds and extends the writing lessons covered in *Journeys Common Core,* as well as provides a writing resource tool that students can refer to throughout the year. The handbook begins with 30 interactive writing lessons that provide information and practice on opinion, informative, and narrative writing and correspond to and support the 30 writing lessons in *Journeys Common Core*. The handbooks at Grades 4 include additional information on the writing traits, process writing, writing workshops, technology, research, and checklists and rubrics, as well as additional writing forms and models. Multi-day writing workshops, which are featured in every unit of *Journeys Common Core*, are designed to lead students through the steps of the writing process: planning, drafting, revising, and editing and rewriting. Each workshop ends with ideas for publishing and sharing new pieces of writing, including specific suggestions for using technology. **MyWriteSmart** , the powerful online collaborative writing component, provides targeted writing types that mirror CCSS requirements. WriteSmart, a teacher-based resource online or CD-ROM provides writing prompts, student writing models, and rubrics to support writing forms.
X		27. Instructional materials provide opportunities for short, focused research projects to guide students in developing the expertise needed to conduct research as stated in grade-specific objectives.	Extended, cooperative projects such as the **Research and Media Performance Tasks** at the beginning of **each unit** and the **Research and Media Literacy Projects** in key lessons guide students to think critically, problem solve, innovate, collaborate, and work both independently and productively with others. **Common Core writing tips** at point of use, **Research and Media Performance Tasks** that include the ability to create multimedia visual displays in presentations, and **Performance Assessment Task** prompts all lend themselves to research projects even for the youngest learner. The **Think and Write Literacy Center** provides leveled writing activities for independent practice.

Speaking and Listening
To be aligned to the Next Generation Content Standards and Objectives, instructional materials must reflect communication skills required for real-world applications and for college and career readiness. Instructional materials should promote frequent and regular discussions about what students have read, heard or viewed.

X		28. Instructional materials used in speaking and listening tasks must meet the criteria for complexity, range and quality of texts.	*Journeys Common Core* provides a full range of instructional materials that meet the criteria for complexity, range of quality of text. The instructional materials used in speaking and listening tasks reflect the highest standards of text worth reading and in turn- speaking about. Additional reading through Leveled Readers and Vocabulary Readers also are purposeful for listening and speaking instruction. Teacher Read Aloud selections in the TE that precede a weekly lesson provide additional highly engaging text that forms a listening, speaking, fluency instructional tool. All narration of the online eBook and the Intervention Write In Reader is done by highly professional voice-talent readers to ensure that students have another example of fluency and proper pronunciation of words, phrases and text.

X		29. Instructional materials provide students frequent, real-world opportunities to engage effectively in a range of discussions and collaborations that build on the ideas of others.	Students are continuously developing and extending their speaking and listening skills as they discuss the focus text within the classroom setting. The **Your Turn** and **Classroom Conversation** provide real-world application to collaborative discussion. The specific Speaking and Listening Lessons found within **Extend the Topic** often revolve around working with rules and roles within discussion as students are helped to become confident and competent members of collaborative discussion groups. As students use the **Extended Reading** exemplar texts and trade books, speaking and listening opportunities and skills are a major focus of the work. Students are provided with ongoing opportunities to listen to fluent and expressive narration of the Student Edition text through the audio portion of the Ebook. In select lessons in each unit, the **Extend the Topic** spread features a **Speaking and Listening activity** with instruction that strengthens students' discussion skills, such as **staying on topic, taking turns speaking, incorporating evidence and reasons** into a response, and asking relevant follow-up questions. The **Compare Text** in the Student Edition feature allows grade 4 students to engage in high level discussions that truly support critical thinking, justification, text evidence acquisition and more through **Text to Text**, **Text to Self**, and **Text to World** activities that frequently include discussion topics promote thoughtful collaborative discussions.
X		30. Instructional materials provide opportunities to develop active listening skills, such as asking relevant questions and elaborating on remarks of others. In grades 3-12, this includes note taking.	The **Your Turn** feature at the end of every Anchor Text provides students the opportunity to synthesize their new knowledge by participating in a variety of connected Listening, Speaking, and Writing activities. **Classroom Conversations** treat students with respect for their thoughts and ask students to participate in high levels of collaborative discussion. **Compare Texts** requires students to listen and interact with classmates as they make connections to other texts, themselves, and the world around them. **Extend the Topic/ Speaking and Listening** provides specific lessons on being a proactive and integral part of a Literature discussion circle. Students are prompted to take notes as they discuss, and these can be recorded in their **Reader's Notebook.** As students work with the **Essential Question**, teachers can use this as a discussion topic and lesson review allowing students to synthesize and share their thinking while recording discussion outcomes in a Learning Log/Learning Journal. Further, students can take notes in their **eBook** as they progress through the reading and to incorporate classmates' insights and perspective.
X		31. Instructional materials must provide opportunities to gather evidence to discuss and orally present findings using academic language.	*Journeys Common Core* embeds strategies for students speaking and communicating with one another, as well as listening to one another throughout the program. Academic discussion prompts are built into the instructional design of *Journeys Common Core*. Each lesson features an **Essential Question** connected to the Lesson Topic. Throughout the week, students discuss the **Essential Question** in light of the texts that they read and use the Essential Question as a synthesis discussion opportunity. **Classroom Conversation** activities appear throughout student and teacher materials, helping teachers regularly engage students in substantive

discussions on topics pertinent to the lesson's texts and using academic language. In select lessons in each unit, the **Extend the Topic** spread features a **Speaking and Listening activity** with instruction that strengthens students' discussion skills, such as staying on topic, taking turns speaking, incorporating evidence and reasons into a response, and asking relevant follow- up questions. Students are encouraged to give informative presentations and a **Rubric for Giving Presentation**s is available in the Teacher Edition.

Throughout the program as teachers present the "Think Through the Text" guided questions and "Analyze the Text" and guided responses are places in the students' **Reader's Notebook**, students are gathering evidence to share with classmates. There are specific pages in the **Reader's Notebook** for text evidence work and text evidence collection. Further, writing activities are designed specifically to have students gather text evidence to support claims and insights. **MyWriteSmart** is set up to provide instant access to the reading selection to allow students to gather direct text evidence to use in their writing as they respond to questions or text issues which can then be shared orally with the class or through shared writing.

Language

Instructional materials must adequately address the language objectives for the grade.

X		32. Instructional materials address the grammar and language conventions specified by the language objectives at each grade level.	Each lesson in *Journeys Common Core* also focuses on one of five **writing traits**: Ideas, Organization, Sentence Fluency, Voice, or Word Choice. The sixth trait, **Conventions**, is supported by daily Grammar lessons that tie to students' writing. Because the same traits spiral through the grades, students learn to apply them to a variety of writing tasks with increasing finesse. There is a specific two page spread for Grammar within the Student Edition. There is a **daily grammar mini-lesson** for each weekly lesson of *Journeys Common Core*. These grammar activities are accompanied by practice in the **Reader's Notebook** and **leveled practice** through the **Grab-and-Go** resources. **Interactive Whiteboard lessons** that focus on grammar/language conventions provide an engaging alternative to formal instruction. . Engaging videos called **GrammarSnap** also accompany the *Journeys Common Core* program and are connected to the direct grammar instruction. Please see the full Scope and Sequence for grammar instruction within the program.
X		33. Instructional materials guide students in discovering accurate usage patterns (grades K-2), and in identifying and correcting their own error patterns in usage and conventions (grades 3-12).	Through daily grammar and language usage lessons, students become more aware of how accurate usage is important for written and oral communication. Each lesson of the Student Edition provides a two page spread devoted specifically to Grammar/Language conventions, and reviewers will note the **Connect Grammar to Writing** annotation to help students see the importance of accurate usage to effective writing. Common grammar errors are noted for the teacher. Additional practice in the **Reader's Notebook, Interactive Whiteboard lessons**, and **Rubrics for Writing** which feature **Conventions/Sentence Fluency** provide more specific support to West Virginia teachers. As students move through the Writing Process, they are supported with instruction for revision and editing which allows them to better uncover possibilities to reinforce accurate usage

			patterns, and to recognize correctible errors in word form, usage, or punctuation. As teachers provide the daily grammar lessons, ongoing practice, and embed attention to the detail of accuracy and correction in *Journeys Common Core*, students become better writers and communicators. Assessments are also available to support teacher to monitor learning in this area of literacy.
X		34. To avoid teaching language concepts in isolation, instructional materials align and integrate language objectives with the reading, writing, speaking and listening objectives.	Grammar/ Language instruction, Spelling instruction, and Writing instruction and application are blended into daily work so that learning is an "**all-in-one**" approach. Reading, writing, speaking and listening are connected and seamless instructional experiences for students. Extensions for activities, projects, connected learning centers, and connected research all contribute to a vital classroom learning experience for students of all reading levels and abilities, and to strengthen all areas of ELA in a connected approach. Technology connections, offered directly to the student through their **Think Central Student Access**, or through teacher directed resources from the *Journeys Common Core* **Teacher Gateway**, are central to both learning and teaching and further allow West Virginia teachers to integrate language objectives within the full literacy classroom rather than an isolated instructional format. The focused purpose of the *Journeys Common Core* program is to develop competent, confident **communicators** across all ELA areas to ensure educational success and full college or career readiness.

GENERAL EVALUATION CRITERIA

2014-2020
Group II – English Language Arts

Grade 4

The general evaluation criteria apply to each grade level and are to be evaluated for each grade level unless otherwise specified. These criteria consist of information critical to the development of all grade levels. In reading the general evaluation criteria and subsequent specific grade level criteria, **e.g. means "examples of" and i.e. means that "each of" those items must be addressed.** Eighty percent of the general and eighty percent of the specific criteria must be met with I (In-depth) or A (Adequate) in order to be recommended.

(Vendor/Publisher) SPECIFIC LOCATION OF CONTENT WITHIN PRODUCT	(IMR Committee) Responses										
	I=In-depth	A=Adequate	M=Minimal	N=Nonexistent	I		A		M		N
	In addition to alignment of Content Standards and Objectives (CSOs), materials must also clearly connect to Learning for the 21st Century which includes opportunities for students to develop:										
Next Generation Skills											
Thinking and Problem-Solving Skills *English Language Arts Content:*											
Teacher Edition Unit 1/Txxii-xxiii Topics and Domains	1. is presented in a way that deepens student understanding through meaningful and challenging inquiry-based learning that builds on prior knowledge and promotes interdisciplinary connections;										
See Whole Group Tab-Front of any Lesson in the Teacher Edition Challenge Activity Connect to Informational Text Activity Unit 1/ T119	2. engages in complex analysis of content presented in a variety of mediums that promotes the development of mental perspectives, thoughtful well-framed questions and judgments applicable to students' own lives and future situations;										
Unit 1/Lesson 2 Anchor Text: My Brother Martin and	3. promotes local and global connections past and present in real-world, authentic										

Langston Hughes Complex Text	relationships that encourage the consideration of the human condition; and					
Unit 1/Lesson 3 My Librarian is a Camel/ From Idea to Book	4. makes unusual associations and provides a variety of solutions to problems to reach unexpected answers.					

Information and Communication Skills/English Language Arts

For student mastery of content standards and objectives, the instructional materials will include multiple strategies that provide students with opportunities to:

Unit 1/Lesson 1 Front of Whole Group Tab/ Challenge, Connection to Informational Text	5. locate existing information in a variety of formats, interpret meaning and then create original communication;					
Unit 1/Lesson 3 From of Whole Group Tab/Challenge, Connection to Informational Text	6. make informed choices; and					
Unit 1/ Lesson 3 Front of Whole Group Tab Challenge, Connection to Informational Text	7. interact with outside resources through opportunities for local and global collaboration in a variety of safe venues.					

Personal and Workplace Productivity Skills
For student mastery of content standards and objectives, the instructional materials will provide students with opportunities to:

See Research and Media Performance Task TE/Unit 1/ xxiv	8. conduct research, validate sources and report ethically on findings;					
See Research and Media Performance Task TE/Unit 1/ xxv	9. identify, evaluate and apply appropriate technology tools for a variety of purposes;					
See Research and Media Performance Task TE/Unit 1/ xxv	10. engage in self-directed inquiry;					
TE/Unit 1/T43	11. work collaboratively; and					
See Research and Media Performance Task TE/Unit 1/ xxiv-xxv Extend the Topic Unit 2/ T42-43	12. practice time-management and project management skills in problem-based learning situations.					

Developmentally Appropriate Instructional Resources and Strategies

For student mastery of content standards and objectives, the instructional materials

See Journeys 2014 Scope and Sequence document	13. are structured to ensure all students meet grade- specific expectations as they develop content knowledge and literacy skills aligned to college and career readiness expectations.							
Unit 1/Lesson 3- all lesson support T185	14. include suggestions for appropriate scaffolding and provide opportunities to engage in high interest, age- appropriate activities that simulate real- life situations, and make cross- curricular, global connections.							
Unit 1/Lesson 2- known about Martin Luther King to new, and connected poetry	15. provide opportunities for students to link prior knowledge to new information to construct their own viable mental maps and deepen understanding.							
Unit 2/ Lesson 3- Focus Wall, Target Skill, T168-181	16. provide students with opportunities to use print, graphs, visual displays, media and technology sources to acquire and apply new information.							
Unit 1/ Lesson 1, Target Skill- Flashback, T23, Lesson 5- sequencing time and events across 2 selections	17. offer opportunities for students to build an understanding of sequencing of time, events and text with or without an anchor text.							
Unit 1/Lesson 4- T240-266	18. provide opportunities for students to investigate issues that are interconnected to explore complex problems that can change at varied entry points suggesting the possibility of multiple solutions.							
Unit 1/ T193	19. provide opportunities for students to investigate texts that are interconnected and linked to an anchor text.							
See ANY Anchor text, First Read "Think Through the Text" Unit 1/T20-28, Unit 2/T20-28	20. include guiding questions and text-dependent questions to aid student comprehension.							
Unit 1 Literacy Center- T8 Read Aloud- T12 Vocabulary in Context –T14-15 Apply Vocabulary- T35 See Also Vocabulary Readers	21. include best practices that emphasize the importance of authentic vocabulary acquisition using multiple methods and modes that motivate and increase vocabulary skills.							

See T xvii-xix, T6-7, See Small Group Tab, Intervention Tab, ELL Tab	22. support personalized learning through intervention and enrichment activities.						
See Think Central Student Access www-k6.**thinkcentral**.com/ePC/start.do Access: journeys14 See **HMH in the News** **http://hmhinthenews.com**	23. provide a dynamic, interactive website for students to access electronic resources (e.g., podcasts, breaking news events, videos, etc.).						
See T vi-vii, See Professional Development on Think Central	24. include a professional resource that builds content and pedagogical knowledge for the teacher.						
Unit 1/T 18-29 Unit 2/ T20-28 First Read activity through ALL selections	25. include high-quality sequences of text-dependent questions to guide students in delving deeper into text and graphics and elicit sustained attention to the specifics of the text and their impact.						
Unit 1/ T 18-29 Second Read- all Anchor Texts T 24- A Closer Look T 30-31- Dig Deeper, Unit 2/ T30-31	26. include questions and tasks that assess the depth and complexity of the analytical thinking required by the objectives. (Note: not every objective must be assessed with every text.)						
Life Skills							
For student mastery of content standards and objectives, the instructional materials will provide students with opportunities to:							
See Table of Contents of Student Edition. See Text Complexity Rubric Unit 1/ T2, Unit 2/T2	27. achieve print literacy through access to a wide variety of high-quality classic and contemporary reading materials that address student interests and allow choice (e.g., literary fiction, literary nonfiction, informational text) to build a coherent body of knowledge and a joy in reading. Selections must meet quantitative and qualitative standards at the specific grade band;						
Unit 1/ T197, T184-185 See Building Background videos on Think Central, See Reading Adventure Magazine, see EBook for	28. achieve visual and media literacy through access to a wide variety of high-quality materials including, but not limited to, graphic novels, primary and secondary source documents, digital media, podcasts, vodcasts, audio recordings, visual art, videos, etc.; and						

professional narrations								
Unit 1/Lesson 3- Anchor Text and Paired Complex Text	29. achieve global literacy and an understanding of the impact of global issues/events on their own lives through access to a wide variety of developmentally-appropriate, high-quality current print and non-print materials and technology resources.							
Unit 1/ T271, T349	30. practice situational language (e.g. mock interviews, presentations, debates, speeches, collaborative discussions, social media) in real-world activities.							

Assessment

See any TE xvi-xvii See Teacher Lesson plans for formative assessments.	31. Instructional materials provide tools for a balanced approach to assessment including diagnostic, formative and summative assessments in multiple formats (i.e., rubrics, text-dependent questions (TDQs), performance tasks, open-ended questions, portfolio evaluation, and multimedia simulations).							
See Resources Tab (Back of Teacher Edition) for Rubric examples Unit 2/ R14-21. See WriteSmart for student writing samples.	32. Instructional materials provide supports for assessment (i.e., rubrics, student work samples, model texts).							

Organization, Presentation and Format

See any Common Core and Pacing Guide T xxii-xxiii. See any Weekly Planner T10-11, T84-85, T160-161 See any **Focus Wall** for any lesson Day at A Glance Unit 2/ T18	33. Information is organized logically and presented clearly using multiple methods and modes for delivering differentiated instruction that motivates and increases literacy as students engage in high interest, authentic activities.							
See Txiv-xv See Think Central	34. The media included in the instructional materials must enhance and support instruction and learning.							
See Teacher One-Stop Planner CD-ROM See Think Central online	35. Instructional materials include an electronic file of the student edition provided on an electronic data storage device (e.g., CD, DVD, USB drive, etc.) and through a link on the publisher's server, both of which are accessible by an internet-enabled device that can open standard file formats.							

SPECIFIC EVALUATION CRITERIA

2014-2020
Group II – English Language Arts

Grade 4

English Language Arts fourth grade students will develop as readers and writers who are independent, self-directed critical thinkers, who take responsibility for their learning, connect new information to existing knowledge, develop positive habits of learning and work collaboratively to utilize information. Across all content areas, students critically analyze and evaluate what they read, create effective oral, written and multimedia communication in a variety of forms and contexts with increased emphasis on informational text and informative/explanatory and opinion writing. They access and integrate information using a variety of media sources and use listening as a comprehension strategy. At this level, students should enjoy a variety of opportunities to interact with 21st Century skills and a wide range of literary and informational text of appropriate complexity and with increasing emphasis on informational text, building the foundation for lifelong reading. The West Virginia Standards for 21st Century Learning include the Next Generation West Virginia Content Standards and Objectives and 21st Century Learning Skills and Technology Tools. All West Virginia teachers are responsible for classroom instruction that integrates content standards and objectives, learning skills and technology tools.

Standard 1: Reading
The development of proficient reading skills is critical for mastering academic content, succeeding in school and fulfilling life's potential. Students must show a steadily growing ability to discern more from and fuller use of text, including making an increasing number of connections among ideas and between texts, considering a wider range of textual evidence and becoming more sensitive to inconsistencies, ambiguities, and poor reasoning in text. In order to build the foundational skills of reading, students will master the essential components of reading: phonemic awareness, phonics, background knowledge/vocabulary, high frequency words/fluency, comprehension and written application. Students will gain adequate exposure to a range of texts and tasks. Rigor is also infused through the requirement that students read increasingly complex texts through the grades. Students advancing through the grades are expected to meet each year's grade-specific standards and retain or further develop skills and understandings mastered in preceding grades.

Standard 2: Writing
Students will apply writing skills and strategies to communicate effectively for different purposes using specific writing types. They will use the writing process by appropriately applying the organization of ideas, development of main ideas and supporting details, varied sentence structure, word choice and mechanics. Using a variety of literary and informational texts, print sources and media sources, students will select, organize and evaluate for research purposes.

Standard 3: Speaking and Listening
Students will be required to communicate ideas clearly and efficiently, including but not limited to formal presentations. They will need to use oral communication and interpersonal skills as they work together. They will need to be able to express and listen carefully to ideas, integrate information from oral, visual, quantitative and media sources, evaluate what they hear, use media and visual displays strategically to help achieve communicative purposes, and adapt speech to context and task.

Standard 4: Language
Students will learn and apply the standard rules of written and spoken English while approaching language as a matter of craft and informed choice among alternatives to communicate. Students will understand words and phrases, their relationships, and their nuances and acquire new vocabulary, particularly general academic and domain-specific words and phrases.

For student mastery of content standards and objectives, the instructional materials will provide students with the opportunity to

(Vendor/Publisher) SPECIFIC LOCATION OF CONTENT WITHIN PRODUCT	IMR Committee Responses									
	I=In-depth	A=Adequate	M=Minimal	N=Nonexistent	I		A	M		N
READING										
Key Ideas and Details										
Key Citations **4-1:** T319, T324, T326 **4-2:** T17, T20, T24, T240, T251, T254-T255 **4-3:** T101, T105 **4-5:** T331, T332-T333 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T17, T20, T21, T22, T23, T24, T26, T28, T29, T34, T38, T39, T115, T244, T248, T250, T252, T254, T256, T257, T259, T323, T328, T330, T331, T334, T337, T366, T368 **4-2:** T22, T23, T25, T26, T28, T31, T34, T39, T168, T170, T172, T173, T174, T176, T177, T181, T188, T242, T246, T247, T248, T250, T252, T256, T257, T263, T337, T359, T360, R2 **4-3:** T94, T95, T96, T98, T99, T100, T102, T106, T113 **4-4:** T20, T21, T22, T24, T26, T27, T28, T31, T39, T168, T170, T171, T172, T173, T174, T175, T177, T178, T184, T186, T188, T190, R3 **4-5:** T17, T20, T22, T24, T26, T28, T29, T30, T33, T195, T320, T322, T324, T326, T328, T330, T335, T343	1. refer to details and examples in a literary text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text. **(CCSS RL.4.1)**									

4-6: T16, T17, T18, T20, T21, T23, T26, T27, T30, T35, T70, T72, T118, T119, T153, T156, T157, T158, T160, T161, T163, T166, T167, T169, T174, T201, T204, T205, T206, T208, T209, T211, T214, T215, T216, T223 **Literacy and Language Guide** 186, 187, 189, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 200, 201, 202, 205, 207, 208, 209, 213, 215, 216, 220, 221, 225, 226, 231, 233, 234, 236, 237, 239, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245									
Key Citations **4-1:** T17, T24, T26, T244, T257, T258-T259 **4-2:** T32-T33 **4-4:** T340, T342 **4-5:** T17, T22, T29, T30, T32-T33 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T29, T114, T115, T260, T328, T344, T345, T367, R3 **4-2:** T107, T176, T177, T181, T188, T250, T336, T360, T384, T387 **4-3:** T268 **4-4:** T24, T170, T175, T177, T178, T179, T190, T191, T365 **4-5:** T16, T18, T34, T45, T194, T330 **4-6:** T16, T70, T72, T74, T156, T166, T167, T201, T206, T208, T211 **Literacy and Language Guide** 186, 187, 189, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 200, 201, 202, 205, 207, 208, 209, 213, 215, 216, 220, 221, 225, 226, 231, 233, 234, 236, 237, 239, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245	2. determine a theme of a story, drama or poem from details in the literary text; summarize the text. **(CCSS RL.4.2)**								
Key Citations **4-1:** T29, T30-T31, T253, T258-T259, T331, T336-T337	3. describe in depth a character, setting or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the literary text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words or actions).								

4-2: T16, T25, T30-T31, T173, T180-T181, T247, T254-T255 **4-4:** T16, T21, T27, T30-T31, T164, T173, T176-T177 **4-5:** T325, T332-T333 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T16, T18, T20, T22, T23, T24, T26, T28, T32, T33, T39, T193, T244, T248, T250, T254, T257, T318, T320, T322, T323, T324, T328, T330, T332, T338, T367, T368 **4-2:** T18, T22, T24, T27, T164, T166, T168, T170, T172, T178, T244, T246, T248, T250, T358, T359, T360, R2 **4-3:** T90, T92, T95, T96, T99, T100, T101, T102, T105, T106, T181, T268 **4-4:** T18, T20, T22, T24, T28, T32, T164, T170, T172, T174, T175, T178, T184, T186, T188, T364, R3 **4-5:** T20, T22, T24, T26, T28, T35, T322, T324, T328, T343 **4-6:** T13, T16, T17, T18, T20, T21, T23, T26, T29, T70, T153, T157, T158, T160, T161, T163, T169, T204, T206, T208 **Literacy and Language Guide** 186, 187, 189, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 200, 201, 202, 205, 207, 208, 209, 213, 215, 216, 220, 221, 225, 226, 231, 233, 234, 236, 237, 239, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245	**(CCSS RL.4.3)**							
Key Citations **4-1:** T104-T105 **4-3:** T17, T20, T24 **4-4:** T242, T243, T248, T252, T253, T256-T257 **4-5:** T93, T99, T106-T107 **Additional Practice and Application**	4. refer to details and examples in an informational text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text. **(CCSS RI.4.1)**							

4-1: T39, T94, T98, T99, T100, T101, T102, T107, T110, T111, T170, T172, T174, T176, T178, T180, T184, T190, T193, T266 **4-2:** T38, T39, T94, T95, T99, T100, T105, T108, T112, T113, T262, T263, T314, T318, T320, T322, T324, T337, T381, T382, T385, T386, T388, T390, R2, R4, R7 **4-3:** T22, T23, T26, T27, T29, T33, T36, T38, T112, T113, T168, T169, T170, T172, T174, T176, T186, T188, T190, T192, T248, T250, T252, T253, T254, T256, T258, T261, T269, T320, T324, T327, T328, T329, T330, T333, T335, T343, R3, R4 **4-4:** T38, T39, T94, T95, T96, T98, T100, T102, T105, T107, T112, T113, T244, T246, T250, T254, T255, T258, T259, T264, T265, T320, T322, T324, T326, T328, T330, T332, T333, T335, T337, T342, T386, T389, T390, T393, R6 **4-5:** T40, T41, T98, T100, T102, T104, T114, T174, T176, T178, T180, T182, T184, T188, T195, T252, T253, T254, T256, T262, T263, T265, T340, T342, T343, T364, T366, R2 **4-6:** T27, T64, T65, T66, T69, T81, T111, T115, T116, T119, T120, T127, T164, T167, T212, T215 **Literacy and Language Guide** 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 193, 197, 198, 199, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 219, 222, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 235, 237, 238, 240, 241, 243, 245							

Key Citations **4-2:** T90-T91, T96, T102 **4-3:** T165, T170, T174, T320, T329, T334-T335 **4-4:** T91, T96, T100, T316, T333, T334-T335 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T94, T96, T98, T100, T170, T172, T178, T180, T184, T192, T266, T267 **4-2:** T38, T99, T105, T262, T324, T326, T380, T387, T389, T390, T391 **4-3:** T20, T22, T31, T38, T169, T176, T188, T250, T256, T257, T258, T261, T324, T326, T332, T333, T336, T343, R3, R4 **4-4:** T24, T38, T95, T99, T105, T107, T110, T112, T250, T252, T322, T326, T332, T336, T386, T388, T390, T393 **4-5:** T96, T114, T176, T182, T184, T195, T258, T265, T340, T342, T364 **4-6:** T24, T61, T64, T65, T66, T69, T73, T110, T112, T116, T164, R4 **Literacy and Language Guide** 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 193, 197, 198, 199, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 219, 222, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 235, 237, 238, 240, 241, 243, 245	5. determine the main idea of an informational text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text. **(CCSS RI.4.2)**									
Key Citations **4-2:** T99, T104-T105 **4-3:** T23, T28-T29, T257, T260-T261 **4-4:** T327, T334-T335 **4-5:** T92, T105, T106-T107 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T99, T101, T102, T107, T108,	6. explain events, procedures, ideas or concepts in a historical, scientific or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the informational text. **(CCSS RI.4.3)**									

T109, T170, T174, T178, T181, T183, T190, T266 **4-2:** T38, T98, T100, T102, T112, T188, T320, T388, T391 **4-3:** T20, T22, T24, T26, T27, T31, T33, T36, T56, T174, T186, T188, T265, T324, T329, T330, T335, T366, R2, R3, R4 **4-4:** T38, T98, T100, T248, T250, T252, T324, R4 **4-5:** T94, T102, T108, T109, T114, T172, T174, T256, T268, T340 **4-6:** T64, T65, T110, T212, R4 **Literacy and Language Guide** 197, 203, 206, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 223, 230, 231, 232, 233, 235, 238, 241									
Craft and Structure									
Key Citations **4-1:** T249, T258-T259, T323, T336-T337 **4-4:** T25, T30-T31, T171, T176-T177 **4-5:** T23, T32-T33 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T17, T28, T114, T248, T250, T254, T322, T324, T326, T366 **4-2:** T22, T28, T168, T172, T176, T249, T250, T255 **4-3:** T96, T98 **4-4:** T24, T26, T170, T172, T186, T366 **4-5:** T28, T326, T328 **4-6:** T26, T156 **Literacy and Language Guide** 150	7. determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a literary text, including those that allude to significant characters found in mythology (e.g., Herculean). **(CCSS RL.4.4)**								
Key Citations **4-2:** T27, T30-T31, T334, T336 **4-3:** T340, T342	8. explain major differences between poems, drama, and prose, and refer to the structural elements of poems (e.g., verse, rhythm, meter) and drama (e.g., casts								

Additional Practice and Application **4-1:** T115, T248, T252, T253, T259, T342, T344 **4-2:** T19, T32 **4-5:** T192, T194 **4-6:** T160 **Literacy and Language Guide** 195, 196, 205, 215, 242, 361	of characters, settings, descriptions, dialogue, stage directions) when writing or speaking about a literary text. **(CCSS RL.4.5)**							
Key Citations **4-1:** T325, T336-T337 **4-2:** T169, T180-T181, T189 **4-5:** T41, T343 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T21, T31, T368 **4-2:** T186, T244 **4-3:** T102 **4-5:** T25, T33, T35 **4-6:** T16 **Literacy and Language Guide** 370	9. compare and contrast the point of view from which different literary texts are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations. **(CCSS RL.4.6)**							
Key Citations **4-1:** T177, T182-T183 **4-2:** T101, T104-T105 **4-3:** T171, T178-T179 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T96, T164, T174 **4-2:** T88, T326 **4-3:** T14, T168, T170, T258, T324, T326, T364 **4-4:** T88, T94, T96, T100, T101, T105, T250, T254, T330 **4-5:** T90, T96, T98, T103, T107, T169, T172, T178, T180, T182, T184, T250, T258, T268 **4-6:** T110	10. determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in an informational text relevant to a *grade 4 topic or subject area*. **(CCSS RI.4.4)**							
Key Citations **4-1:** T166, T181, T182-T183	11. describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect,							

4-4: T255, T256-T257, T327, T334-T335 **4-5:** T246, T257, T260-T261 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T94, T193 **4-2:** T39, T94, T186, T316, T325, T329, R3 **4-3:** T23, T29, T34, T38, T56, T164, T169, T179, T180, T188, T328, T365 **4-4:** T90, T92, T95, T105, T106, T246, T327, T335, R6 **4-5:** T92, T94, T105, T107, T109, T172, T181, T187, T269 **4-6:** T112 **Literacy and Language Guide** 190, 191, 203, 210, 211, 212, 214, 218, 219, 228, 229, 231, 232, 238, 245	problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts or information in an informational text or part of an informational text. **(CCSS RI.4.5)**							
Key Citations **4-3:** T39, T184, T192, T193, T197 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-3:** T36, T38, T347 **4-5:** T273, T366, R4	12. compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided in informational text. **(CCSS RI.4.6)**							
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas								
Key Citations **4-2:** T32-T33, T43, T182-T183 **4-4:** T32-T33, T179 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T261, T322 **4-2:** T22, T24, T26, T166, T178, T188, T252 **4-3:** T96 **4-4:** T21, T31, T186, T195 **4-5:** T322, T324, T325, T326, T333, T335, T343 **4-6:** T35, T223	13. make connections between the text of a story or drama and a visual or oral presentation of the literary text, identifying where each version reflects specific descriptions and directions in the text. **(CCSS RL.4.7)**							

Key Citations **4-1:** T345, T349 **4-4:** T176, T191, T195 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T267, T332, T334 **4-3:** T268 **4-4:** T173, T175, T177, T188, T190, T366 **4-5:** T45, T194, T343 **4-6:** T27 **Literacy and Language Guide** 213, 226	14. compare and contrast the treatment of similar themes and topics (e.g., opposition of good and evil) and patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, traditional literature, and literary text from different cultures. **(CCSS RL.4.9)**								
Key Citations **4-3:** T16, T21, T28-T29, T110, T112, T244, T255, T260-T261 **4-5:** T112, T116, T168, T175, T186-T187, T273 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T38, T104, T174, T175, T178, T183, T190, T192, T264, T266, T271, R2, R6 **4-2:** T38, T110, T112, T262, T326, T341, T382, T385, T386, R5 **4-3:** T18, T20, T22, T24, T31, T36, T56, T176, T245, T246, T248, T250, T252, T256, T257, T262, T263, R2, R5, R6 **4-4:** T36, T262, T264, T330, T389, T390 **4-5:** T38, T114, T170, T176, T188, T250, T252, T266, T268, T269, T338, T340, T365, R2, R3 **4-6:** T24, T110, T164, T168, T212, R3 **Literacy and Language Guide** 187, 193, 197, 199, 206, 209, 212,	15. interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the informational text in which it appears. **(CCSS RI.4.7)**								

223, 227, 229, 230									
Key Citations **4-1:** T90, T101, T106-T107 **4-2:** T90, T95, T104, T105, T314, T327, T328-T329 **4-5:** T253, T260-T261 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T94, T96, T98, T100, T108, T176, T180 **4-2:** T92, T96, T106, T316, T324, T326, T330, T381, T383, T385, T387, T388, T391 **4-3:** T27, T253, T261, T328, T330, T333, T335, T366 **4-4:** T246, T387, T388, T391, T392 **4-5:** T96, T98, T104, T180, T256 **4-6:** T107, T108, T111, T115 **Literacy and Language Guide** 241, 243	16. explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in an informational text. **(CCSS RI.4.8)**								
Key Citations **4-3:** T39, T193, T197 **4-4:** T113 **4-5:** T273 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T267 **4-2:** T39, T113, T263, R7 **4-3:** T36, T112, T188, T190, T343, R7 **4-4:** T265 **4-5:** T117, T195, R5, R7 **4-6:** T27, T81, T119, T127, T215 **Literacy and Language Guide** 217	17. integrate information from two informational texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably. **(CCSS RI.4.9)**								
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity									

Key Citations **4-1:** T18-T29, T246-T257, T320-T335 **4-2:** T18-T29, T166-T179, T242-T253 **4-3:** T92-T103, T340-T342 **4-4:** T18-T29, T340-T342 **4-5:** T192-T194, T322-T331 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T262, T340, T342 **4-2:** T34, T184, T186, T258, T332, T334, R2 **4-3:** T108, T266 **4-4:** T34, T166, T180, T182 **4-5:** T18, T36, T336 **4-6:** T14, T26, T35, T70, T72, T118, T154, T166, T175, T202, T214, T223	18. by the end of the year read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. **(CCSS RL.4.10)**							
Key Citations **4-1:** T92-T105, T168-T181, T264-T266 **4-2:** T90-T103, T316-T327, T377-T391 **4-3:** T18-T27, T166-T177, T246-T259, T322-T333 **4-4:** T92-T103, T244-T255, T318-T333, T383-T393 **4-5:** T94-T105, T170-T185, T248-T259, T338-T342 **4-6:** T62-T67, T108-T113 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T36, T110, T188, T320, T340, R3 **4-2:** T36, T108, T110, T258, T260, T332, R7 **4-3:** T32, T34, T110, T182, T184, T264, T338, T347, R3, R4, R6 **4-4:** T34, T36, T39, T43, T108,	19. by the end of the year read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. **(CCSS RI.4.10)**							

T110, T260, T262, T338 **4-5:** T38, T110, T112, T190, T264, T266, T343, R5, R7 **4-6:** T24, T76, T81, T116, T118, T127, T164, T212, R4					
Phonics and Word Recognition					
Key Citations **4-1:** T199, T273 **4-2:** T45, T119, T269, T343 **4-3:** T275 **4-4:** T197, T271, T349 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T45, T121 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 1: Vocabulary Strategies: Prefixes re-, un-, dis- Lesson 2: Vocabulary Strategies: Prefixes in-, im-, il-, ir- Lesson 4: Vocabulary Strategies: Prefixes non-, mis- **4-2:** T195, T351 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 6: Vocabulary Strategies: Suffixes -y, -ous **4-3:** T45, T57, T119, T199, T348 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 11: Vocabulary Strategies: Suffixes -ful, -less, -ness, -ment Lesson: 13: Vocabulary Strategies: Greek and Latin Word Parts spect, struct, tele, vis Lesson: 14: Vocabulary Strategies: Suffixes -able, -ibles **4-4:** T45, T119 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 17: Vocabulary Strategies: Suffixes -ion, -ation, -ition **4-5:** T47, T123, T200, T275, T349 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 23: Vocabulary Strategies:	20. know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words. • use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context. **(CCSS RF.4.3)**				

Prefixes pre-, inter-, ex- Lesson 24: Vocabulary Strategies: Suffixes -ed, -ly Lesson 25: Vocabulary Strategies: Greek and Latin Word Parts meter, therm, aud, fac **4-6:** T37, T83, T129, T177, T225 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 26: Vocabulary Strategies: Greek and Latin Word Parts Lesson 28: Vocabulary Strategies: Prefixes con-, com-, in-, im- Lesson 29: Vocabulary Strategies: Word Origins Lesson 30: Vocabulary Strategies: Suffixes -er, -or, -ist **Literacy and Language Guide** 56-57, 58-59, 60-61, 62-63, 64-65, 66-67, 68-69, 70-71, 72-73, 74-75, 76-77, 78-79, 80-81, 82-83, 84-85, 86-87, 88-89, 90-91, 92-93, 94-95, 96-97, 98-99, 100-101, 102-103, 104-105, 106-107, 108-109, 110-111, 112-113, 114-115, 116-117, 118-119, 120-121, 122-123, 124-125, 126-127, 128-129, 130-131, 132-133, 134-135, 136-137, 138-139, 140-141, 142-143, 144-145, 146-147, 148-149, 150-151, 152-153, 154-155, 156-157, 158-159, 160-161, 162-163, 164-165, 166-167, 168-169, 170-171, 172-173, 174-175								
Fluency								
• read on-level text with purpose and understanding. **Key Citations** **4-1:** T169 **4-2:** T167 **4-3:** T19 **4-4:** T19	21. read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. • read on-level text with purpose and understanding. • read on-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression. • use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding,							

4-5: T95 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T19, T37, T93, T113, T189, T247, T265, T321, T343 **4-2:** T19, T37, T93, T97, T111, T243, T261, T317 **4-3:** T37, T93, T111, T167, T184, T247, T267, T323, T341 **4-4:** T37, T93, T167, T182, T245, T319, T340 **4-5:** T19, T38, T112, T171, T249, T323, T338 **4-6:** T15, T63, T70, T109, T116, T155, T164, T203, T212 • read on-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression. **Key Citations** **4-1:** T44, T113, T350 **4-3:** T118, T341 **4-4:** T341 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T27, T37, T97, T110, T120, T171, T186, T189, T198, T251, T262, T272, T327, T340, T343 **4-2:** T21, T37, T44, T97, T111, T118, T175, T187, T194, T245, T268, T321, T335, T342 **4-3:** T25, T32, T37, T44, T102, T108, T111, T175, T182, T188, T198, T249, T264, T274, T325, T338, T348 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 11: Vocabulary Strategies: Suffixes -ful, -less, -ness, -ment Lesson: 14: Vocabulary Strategies: Suffixes -able, -ibles **4-4:** T23, T34, T44, T97, T108,	rereading as necessary. **(CCSS RF.4.4)**								

T111, T118, T169, T180, T183, T196, T249, T263, T270, T331, T347, T348 **4-5:** T21, T36, T39, T46, T101, T122, T177, T193, T200, T251, T267, T274, T329, T336, T339, T348 **4-6:** T19, T25, T27, T36, T67, T71, T73, T82, T113, T117, T128, T159, T165, T167, T176, T224 • use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary. **Key Citations** **4-1:** T44 **4-4:** T17, T20, T196 **4-5:** T169, T172, T182 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T27, T37, T91, T96, T198 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 3: Vocabulary Strategies: Using Context **4-2:** T261, T268 **4-3: Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 3: Vocabulary Strategies: Using Context **4-4:** T26, T169 **4-5:** T21 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 21: Vocabulary Strategies: Using Context **4-6:** T107, T112, T115, T207, T213, T215, T224								

WRITING

Text Types and Purposes

• introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose. **Key Citations** **4-3:** T52, T54, T127, T128, T207, T208, T283, T284, T356 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T33, T109, T185, T193, T339 **4-2:** T33, T203, T331, T337, T351, T352 **4-3:** T53, T107, T181, T193, T282, T337 **4-4:** T107, R3 **4-5:** T35, T41, T109, T189, T263 **4-6:** T43, T44, T89, T90, T123, T135, T136, T171, T183, T184, T230, T231, T232 **Literacy and Language Guide** 331, 363 • provide reasons that are supported by facts and details. **Key Citations** **4-3:** T52, T54, T207, T282, T283, T284, T356, T357 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T33, T109, T185, T193, T339 **4-2:** T33, T257, T331, T337 **4-3:** T53, T107, T127, T128, T181, T193, T337 **4-4:** T107, R3 **4-5:** T35, T41, T109, T189, T263 **4-6:** T43, T44, T89, T90, T123, T135, T136, T171, T183, T184, T232 **Literacy and Language Guide**	22. write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information. • introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose. • provide reasons that are supported by facts and details. • link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition). • provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented. **(CCSS W.4.1)**									

331, 363 • link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition). **Key Citations** **4-3:** T52, T54, T127, T128, T208, T356, T357 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T33 **4-3:** T53, T282, T337 **4-4:** T107, T108, R3 **4-6:** T90, T136, T171, T184, T231, T232 **Literacy and Language Guide** 331, 363 • provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented. **Key Citations** **4-3:** T54, T128, T208, T356, T358 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T33, T109 **4-2:** T33, T331 **4-3:** T107, T181, T283 **4-5:** T35, T109, T189, T263 **4-6:** T43, T44, T90, T123, T135, T136, T171, T232 **Literacy and Language Guide** 331, 363										
• introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.	23. write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly. • introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.									

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Key Citations
4-2: T204, T277, T278, T352
4-5: T131, T209, T210, T284, T356, T358

Additional Practice and Application
4-1: xxv, T33
4-2: T53, T54, T127, T128, T203, T267, T337
4-3: xxv
4-5: xxv, T56, T132
4-6: xxix, T219

Literacy and Language Guide
273, 283, 285, 287, 289, 291, 303, 315, 317, 321, 327, 352, 353, 359

- develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations or other information and examples related to the topic.

Key Citations
4-2: T277, T278
4-5: T209, T210, T284, T357

Additional Practice and Application
4-1: T267
Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 3: Grammar: Quotations
4-2: T54, T127, T128, T351
4-5: T55, T56, T131, T132, T335
4-6: T219

Literacy and Language Guide
273, 283, 285, 287, 291, 303, 315, 317, 321, 327, 337, 353, 359

- link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example,

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- develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations or other information and examples related to the topic.

- link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).

- use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.

- provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented. **(CCSS W.4.2)**

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also, because).

Key Citations
4-2: T352
4-5: T55, T56, T131, T132, T210

Additional Practice and Application
4-1: xxv
4-3: T263
4-5: T357
4-6: T219

Literacy and Language Guide
285, 287, 291, 315, 317, 321, 327, 353, 359

- use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.

Key Citations
4-2: T54, T351
4-5: T209, T210, T357

Additional Practice and Application
4-2: T127, T128
4-3: xxv
4-4: T337
4-5: T56, T131, T132
4-6: T219

Literacy and Language Guide
285, 291

- provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.

Key Citations
4-2: T128, T204
4-5: T132, T210, T358

Additional Practice and Application **4-2:** T54, T278, T352 **4-3:** xxv **4-4:** T337 **4-5:** xxv **4-6:** xxix, T219 **Literacy and Language Guide** 273, 285, 287, 291, 303, 315, 317, 321, 327, 337, 352, 353, 359							
• orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally. **Key Citations** **4-1:** T129, T281, T282 **4-4:** T205, T206, T280 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T358, T359 **4-2:** T33, T392 **4-4:** T53, T54, T127, T128, T265, T356 **Literacy and Language Guide** 275, 279, 281, 307, 309, 311, 337, 358, 360, 361, 370 • use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations. **Key Citations** **4-1:** T207, T208 **4-4:** T53, T54, T205, T358 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T39, T128, T130, T359 **4-2:** T189	24. write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences. • orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally. • use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations. • use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events. • use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely. • provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events. **(CCSS W.4.3)**						

4-4: T128, T280, T394

Literacy and Language Guide
275, 277, 281, 307, 311, 358, 360, 361, 370

- use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.

Key Citations
4-1: T359, T360
4-4: T54, T205, T206, T357, T358

Additional Practice and Application
4-1: T130
4-2: T33
4-4: T52, T128, T394

Literacy and Language Guide
275, 281, 307, 311, 337, 358, 360, 361, 370

- use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.

Key Citations
4-1: T52, T53, T54
4-4: T53, T54, T279, T280, T357, T358

Additional Practice and Application
4-4: T195, T206
4-5: T37
4-6: T31

Literacy and Language Guide
275, 281, 307, 311, 337, 358, 370

- provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or

events. **Key Citations** **4-4:** T128, T280, T357 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T54, T360 **4-2:** T33, T351 **4-4:** T128, T206, T280, T357 **Literacy and Language Guide** 275, 281, 307, 311, 337, 358, 360, 361, 370								
Production and Distribution of Writing								
Key Citations **4-1:** T282 **4-2:** T277, T352 **4-3:** T207, T208 **4-4:** T127 **4-5:** T283 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T130, T359, T360 **4-2:** T113, T278, T351, R7 **4-3:** T283, T284, T356 **4-4:** T54, T128, T280, R4, R6 **4-5:** xxv, T335, T356, T358 **4-6:** xxviii, T44, T77, T120, T123, T218, T230, T231, T232 **Literacy and Language Guide** 272-273, 274-275, 276-277, 278-279, 280-281, 282-283, 284-285, 286-287, 288-289, 290-291, 292-293, 294-295, 296-297, 298-299, 300-301, 302-303, 304-305, 306-307, 308-309, 310-311, 312-313, 314-315, 316-317, 318-319, 320-321, 322-323, 324-325, 326-327, 328-329, 330-331	25. produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in objectives in Text Types and Purposes.) **(CCSS W.4.4)**							
Key Citations **4-1:** T281, T360	26. with guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen							

4-2: T277, T352 **4-3:** T283, T284, T357, T358 **4-4:** T279, T280, T357, T358 **4-5:** T283, T284, T356, T358 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** xxv, T282 **4-2:** xxv, T54, T128, T204, T351 **4-4:** xxv **4-5:** xxv, T56, T131, T209, T210 **4-6:** xxix, T89, T90, T120, T135, T136, T184, T230, T231, T232 **Literacy and Language Guide** 272-273, 274-275, 276-277, 278-279, 280-281, 282-283, 284-285, 286-287, 288-289, 290-291, 292-293, 294-295, 296-297, 298-299, 300-301, 302-303, 304-305, 306-307, 308-309, 310-311, 312-313, 314-315, 316-317, 318-319, 320-321, 322-323, 324-325, 326-327, 328-329, 330-331, 332-335, 338, 339, 340, 341, 347		writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language objectives up to and including grade 4). **(CCSS W.4.5)**								
Key Citations **4-1:** T281, T358 **4-2:** T277, T350, T352 **4-3:** T357, T358 **4-4:** T357, T358 **4-5:** T283, T284, T358 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T360, R5 **4-2:** xxv, T267 **4-3:** T43, T283 **4-4:** xxv, T357, T358 **4-5:** T121, T273 **4-6:** T120, T183, R4 myWriteSmart, an Internet-based tool for *Journeys Common Core*, allows students to produce and edit writing, cite evidence from texts, collaborate	27.	with some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting. **(CCSS W.4.6)**								

with peers and teachers, and publish finished pieces digitally. **Literacy and Language Guide** 335, 343										
Research to Build and Present Knowledge										
Key Citations **4-1:** T197 **4-2:** T117 **4-3:** T347 **4-5:** T284, T357 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T185, T345, R7 **4-2:** T189, T263, T267, T337, R3, R4 **4-3:** xxv, T43, T107, T113, T269, T273, R6 **4-4:** xxv, T113, T265, T269, T343, R7 **4-5:** T121, T269, T273, R7 **4-6:** T81, T120, T127, T170, T175, T218 **Literacy and Language Guide** 318-319, 320-321, 342, 344, 355	28. conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic. **(CCSS W.4.7**)									
Key Citations **4-2:** T53, T127, T277, T278 **4-5:** T283, T284 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** xxiv-xxv, T119, T197, T345, R3, R6 **4-2:** T54, T117, T189, T203, T204, T263, T267, T337, T352, R4, R5, R7 **4-3:** xxv, T43, T113, T269, T273, T347, R5, R6 **4-4:** xxv, T43, T113, T269, T279, T280, T356, T357, R5, R7 **4-5:** T117, T121, T189, T357, R3, R6 **4-6:** T81, T127	29. recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources. **(CCSS W.4.8)**									

Literacy and Language Guide 318-319, 320-321, 342, 344, 345, 355, 372								

• apply grade 4 Reading objectives to literature (e.g., "Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions].").
 	
Key Citations
4-1: T339
4-2: T33, T204, T257
4-5: T35, T55, T56, T335
 	
Additional Practice and Application
4-1: T37, T261, T349
4-2: T107, T203, T267, T352
4-3: T107, T197, R3
4-4: T33, T179, T337
4-5: T45
4-6: T43
 	
Literacy and Language Guide
323, 365, 366-367, 368
 	
• apply grade 4 Reading objectives to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.").
 	
Key Citations
4-1: T109
4-2: T107
4-3: T31, T263, T337, T343
4-4: T259
4-5: T189
 	
Additional Practice and Application
4-1: T119, T185, T197
	30. draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
	
	    • apply grade 4 Reading objectives to literature (e.g., "Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions].").
	
	    • apply grade 4 Reading objectives to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text."). **(CCSS W.4.9)**								

4-2: T331 **4-3:** T43, T181, T273, T347, R2 **4-4:** T107, T117, T269 **4-5:** T109, T263, T273 **Literacy and Language Guide** 121							

Range of Writing

Key Citations **4-1:** T33, T130 **4-2:** T278, T337, T351 **4-3:** T181, T208 **4-4:** T279, T343, T356, T358 **4-5:** T335 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** xxv, T35, T39, T54, T109, T111, T115, T185, T187, T261, T263, T339, T341, T345, T359, R5, R6 **4-2:** xxv, T19, T33, T35, T39, T58, T109, T128, T167, T185, T203, T204, T243, T259, T263, T317, T331, T333, R3 **4-3:** xxv, T19, T31, T33, T39, T53, T54, T93, T107, T109, T113, T128, T183, T193, T263, T265, T282, T284, T323, T337, T338, T339, T357, R2, R3, R6 **4-4:** xxv, T33, T35, T39, T54, T93, T107, T109, T113, T127, T128, T167, T179, T181, T191, T206, T245, T259, T261, T319, T337, T339, R4 **4-5:** xxv, T19, T35, T37, T41, T56, T95, T109, T111, T117, T131, T132, T171, T189, T191, T195, T210, T249, T263, T265, T269, T323, T337, T356 **4-6:** xxviii, T15, T28, T31, T44, T63, T90, T109, T122, T133, T136, T155, T170, T184, T203, T217, T219,	31.	write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences. **(CCSS W.4.10)**					

T230, T232 **Literacy and Language Guide** 117, 121, 125, 131, 133, 137, 141, 143, 145, 153, 159, 165, 171, 173, 272-273, 274-275, 276-277, 278-279, 280-281, 282-283, 284-285, 286-287, 288-289, 290-291, 292-293, 294-295, 296-297, 298-299, 300-301, 302-303, 304-305, 306-307, 308-309, 310-311, 312-313, 314-315, 316-317, 318-319, 320-321, 322-323, 324-325, 326-327, 328-329, 330-331								

SPEAKING AND LISTENING

Comprehension and Collaboration

• come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion. **Key Citations** **4-1:** T43, T349 **4-3:** T197 **4-4:** T117 **4-5:** T45 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T32, T108, T184, T338, R2 **4-2:** T106, T113, T182, T189, T256, T257, T330, R4, R7 **4-3:** T30, T38, T106, T180, T193, T262, T336 **4-4:** T32, T39, T106, T239, T258, T259, T336, T394 **4-5:** T41, T108, T117, T188, T262,	32. engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. • come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion. • follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles. • pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others. • review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion. **(CCSS SL.4.1)**							

T334, R3, R5
4-6: T27, T119, T175, T215

- follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.

Key Citations
4-1: T43, T349
4-3: T197
4-4: T117
4-5: T45

Additional Practice and Application
4-1: R6
4-2: xxiv, T193, T330, T392
4-4: T106, T336, R2
4-6: T35, T175

- pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.

Key Citations
4-1: T43
4-3: T197
4-4: T117
4-5: T45, T199

Additional Practice and Application
4-1: T34, T108, T110, T186, T260, T262, T271, T340, R2, R6
4-2: T34, T108, T182, T184, T193, T258, T332, R6
4-3: T32, T43, T106, T108, T180, T182, T262, T264, T336, T338, R5
4-4: T34, T178, T180, T260, T338, R2, R4
4-5: T35, T37, T108, T110, T188, T190, T264, T336

4-6: T35, T81, T105, T127, T175 • review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion. **Key Citations** **4-1:** T43 **4-3:** T197 **4-4:** T117 **4-5:** T45, T199 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T32, T87, T108, T184, R6 **4-2:** T182, T256, T330, T392, R3, R5 **4-3:** T30, T106, T161, T180, T262, T336 **4-4:** T13, T32, T106, T178, T258, T259, T336, R2, R4 **4-5:** T108, T188, T262, T334 **4-6:** T151, T167, T175										
Key Citations **4-1:** T119 **4-2:** T43 **4-3:** T117 **4-4:** T195, T347 **4-5:** T273 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T13, T87, T241, T315 **4-2:** T13, T87, T161, T237, T311, R4 **4-3:** T13, T87, T113, T161, T241, T317, R4 **4-4:** T13, T87, T161, T239, T313 **4-5:** T13, T89, T165, T243, T317, T347, T358, R2, R4 **4-6:** T11, T59, T105, T199, R3	33. paraphrase portions of a text, read-aloud, or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally. **(CCSS SL.4.2)**									
Key Citations **4-1:** T349 **4-4:** T117, T269 **4-5:** T45, T199	34. identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points. **(CCSS SL.4.3)**									

Additional Practice and Application **4-1:** T163 **4-2:** T32, T87, T237 **4-3:** T87 **4-4:** T313 **4-5:** R4, R5 **4-6:** R2 **Literacy and Language Guide** 241, 243								
Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas								
Key Citations **4-1:** T271 **4-2:** T267, T341 **4-4:** T43, T195, T347 **4-5:** T45, T347 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T197, T267, T345, T360 **4-2:** T117, T161, T204, T278, T352, R4 **4-3:** T43, T117, T241, T273, T347, R7 **4-4:** xxv, T113, T269, R5 **4-5:** xxv, T13, T121, T199, T243, T269, T273, T358 **4-6:** xxix, T35, T81, T127, R2, R4	35. report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace. **(CCSS SL.4.4)**							
Key Citations **4-2:** T267, T341 **4-3:** T43, T347 **4-4:** T195 **4-5:** T347 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T197 **4-2:** T117 **4-3:** T273 **4-4:** T269, R4 **4-5:** xxv, T121, T273 **4-6:** xxviii, xxix, R4	36. add audio recordings and visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes. **(CCSS SL.4.5)**							

Literacy and Language Guide 335									
Key Citations **4-1:** T197 **4-2:** T117 **4-3:** T273 **4-4:** T269, R4 **4-5:** xxv, T121, T273 **4-6:** xxviii, xxix, R4 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-2:** T3, T31 **4-3:** T43, T117 **4-4:** T43, T195, T394 **4-5:** xxv, T327, T333 **4-6:** xxix, R2	37. differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation. (See grade 4 Language objectives for specific expectations.) **(CCSS SL.4.6)**								

LANGUAGE

Conventions of Standard English

• use relative pronouns (who, whose, whom, which, that) and relative adverbs (where, when, why,).
 	
Key Citations
4-4: T275, T276
 	
Additional Practice and Application
4-4 Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 19: Grammar: Relative Pronouns and Adverbs
4-5: T128, T280
4-6 Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 30: Grammar: Pronoun Contractions
 	
• form and use the progressive (e.g., I was walking; I am walking; I will be walking) verb tenses.
	38. demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
	
	    • use relative pronouns (*who, whose, whom, which, that*) and relative adverbs (*where, when, why,*).
	
	    • form and use the progressive (e.g., *I was walking; I am walking; I will be walking*) verb tenses.
	
	    • use modal auxiliaries (e.g., *can, may, must*) to convey various conditions.
	
	    • order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., *a small red bag* rather than *a red small bag*).
	
	    • form and use prepositional phrases.
	
	    • produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
	
	    • correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., *to, too, two; there, their*).								

Key Citations **4-2:** T198, T199, T200 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-2 Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 8: Grammar: Progressive Verb Tenses **4-3:** T354 **4-4:** T124 **4-5:** T280 • use modal auxiliaries (e.g., can, may, must) to convey various conditions. **Key Citations** **4-3:** T202, T203, T204 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** xxiv **4-3:** T208 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 13: Grammar: Modal Auxiliaries **4-4:** T50 **4-5:** T280 • order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag). **Key Citations** **4-4:** T49, T50 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-4 Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 16: Grammar: Adjectives **4-5:** T51, T206 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 21: Grammar: Comparative	**(CCSS L.4.1)**									

and Superlative Adjectives and Adverbs **4-6:** T178, T179 - form and use prepositional phrases. **Key Citations** **4-4:** T200, T201, T202 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-4:** T259, T276 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 18: Grammar: Prepositions and Prepositional Phrases **4-5:** T52 - produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons. **Key Citations** **4-1:** T48, T49, T50, T125, T126, T276, T277, T278 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1 Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 1: Grammar: What Is a Sentence? Lesson 2: Grammar: Kinds of Sentences Lesson 4: Grammar: Fragments and Run-On Sentences **4-2:** T50, T124, T200, T331 **4-4:** T202 **4-5:** T353, T354 - correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to, too, two; there, their). **Key Citations**							

4-3: T48, T49, T50 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-3:** T54, T57, T107, T280 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 11: Grammar: Frequently Confused Words **4-4:** T354 **4-6:** T228, T229							

• use correct capitalization.
 	
Key Citations
4-1: T48, T49, T50, T278
4-2: T274
 	
Additional Practice and Application
4-1: T124, T125, T126, T354, T355, T356
Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 2: Grammar: Kinds of Sentences
Lesson 5: Grammar: Proper Nouns
4-4: T352, T353, T354
Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 20: Grammar: Abbreviations
4-5: T352, T354, R6
Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 25: Grammar: Proper Mechanics
4-6: T133
 	
Literacy and Language Guide
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• use commas and quotation marks to mark direct speech and quotations from a text.
 	
Key Citations
4-1: T202, T203, T204
 	
Additional Practice and Application
	39. demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
	
	    • use correct capitalization.
	
	    • use commas and quotation marks to mark direct speech and quotations from a text.
	
	    • use a comma before a coordinating conjunction in a compound sentence.
	
	    • spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed. **(CCSS L.4.2)**						

4-1: T207, R4
Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 3: Grammar: Quotations
4-5: T205, T278, T335, T354
Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 24: Grammar: Commas
Lesson 25: Grammar: Proper
Mechanics
4-6: T133

- use a comma before a coordinating conjunction in a compound sentence.

Key Citations
4-2: T272, T273, T274

Additional Practice and Application
4-2 Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 9: Grammar: Compound and
Complex Sentences
4-3: T204
4-5: T279, T353
Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 24: Grammar: Commas

- spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

Key Citations
4-1: T123
4-2: T197
4-3: T47
4-4: T121
4-5: T277

Additional Practice and Application
4-1: T47, T201, T204, T274, T275, T352, T353
4-2: T121, T271, T345, R2
4-3: T200, T201, T276, T277, T350, T351

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4-4: T46, T47, T120, T198, T199, T272, T273, T350, T351 **4-5:** T48, T49, T124, T125, T202, T203, T276, T350, T351, R6 **4-6:** T38, T39, T84, T85, T130, T131, T226, T227, T229 **Literacy and Language Guide** 56-57, 58-59, 60-61, 62-63, 64-65, 66-67, 68-69, 70-71, 72-73, 74-75, 76-77, 78-79, 80-81, 82-83, 84-85, 86-87, 88-89, 90-91, 92-93, 94-95, 96-97, 98-99, 100-101, 102-103, 104-105, 106-107, 108-109, 110-111, 112-113, 114-115, 340									

Knowledge of Language

• choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
 	
Key Citations
4-1: T52, T53, T54, T128, T129, T271
4-2: T127, T128, T341, T351
4-3: T95, T105, T327, T335
4-4: T205, T206
4-5: T357, T358
 	
Additional Practice and Application
4-1: T51, T130
4-2: xxv, T50, T54
4-3: T283, T357, T358
4-4: T43, T124, T179, T342, T343
4-5: T254, T261
4-6: T119, T217
 	
Literacy and Language Guide
338
 	
• choose punctuation for effect.
 	
Key Citations
	40. use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
	
	    • choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
	
	    • choose punctuation for effect.
	
	    • differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion). **(CCSS L.4.3)**								

4-1: T125, T207 **4-2:** T54, T200, T203 **4-4:** T206 **4-5:** T205, T206 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T130, T185, T208 **4-3:** T54, T283 **4-4:** T204, T358 **4-5 Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 23: Grammar: Punctuation **4-6:** xxix • differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion). **Key Citations** **4-2:** T23, T31, T193, T341 **4-4:** T127, T128 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T33, T271 **4-2:** T94 **4-3:** T43, T117, T206, T207, T208 **4-4:** T22, T43, T195, T204 **4-5:** T199, T327, T333 **4-6:** T123 **Literacy and Language Guide** 338								
Vocabulary Acquisition and Use								
• use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	41. determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. • use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue							

Key Citations **4-1:** T177, T183, T195 **4-2:** T101, T105 **4-5:** T43 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T17, T28, T41, T96, T248, T254, T322, T324, T326, T366 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 3: Vocabulary Strategies: Using Context **4-2:** T22, T41, T114, T115, T193, T262, T318, T323 **4-3:** T24, T168, T170, T171, T179, T195, T321, T326, T342, T345 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 3: Vocabulary Strategies: Using Context **4-4:** T17, T25, T38, T91, T94, T101, T105, T170, T324, T366 **4-5:** T103, T107, T178, T181, T182, T184, T197, T268, T345 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 21: Vocabulary Strategies: Using Context **4-6:** T33, T110, T125 • use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., telegraph, photograph, autograph). **Key Citations** **4-1:** T117 **4-2:** T115 **4-3:** T195 **4-4:** T115 **4-5:** T197, T345 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T41, T269	to the meaning of a word or phrase. • use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., *telegraph, photograph, autograph*). • consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases. **(CCSS L.4.4)**							

Interactive Whiteboard: Lesson 1: Vocabulary Strategies: Prefixes re-, un-, dis- Lesson 2: Vocabulary Strategies: Prefixes in-, im-, il-, ir- Lesson 4: Vocabulary Strategies: Prefixes non-, mis- **4-2:** T41 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 6: Vocabulary Strategies: Suffixes -y, -ous Lesson 7: Vocabulary Strategies: Greek and Latin Word Parts phon, photo, graph, auto, tele **4-3:** T24, T41, T56, T262, T266, T324 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson: 13: Vocabulary Strategies: Greek and Latin Word Parts spect, struct, tele, vis **4-4:** T182, T193 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 17: Vocabulary Strategies: Suffixes -ion, -ation, -ition **4-5:** T271 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 23: Vocabulary Strategies: Prefixes pre-, inter-, ex- Lesson 25: Vocabulary Strategies: Greek and Latin Word Parts meter, therm, aud, fac **4-6:** T33, T121, T125, T221, R5 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 26: Vocabulary Strategies: Greek and Latin Word Parts Lesson 28: Vocabulary Strategies: Prefixes con-, com-, in-, im- Lesson 30: Vocabulary Strategies: Suffixes -er, -or, -ist **Literacy and Language Guide** 116, 118, 120, 122, 123, 124, 125,									

128, 130, 132, 133, 135, 137, 138,
140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146148,
150, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157,
158, 159, 160, 162, 164, 166, 168,
170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175

- consult reference materials (e.g.,
  dictionaries, glossaries,
  thesauruses), both print and digital,
  to find the pronunciation and
  determine or clarify the precise
  meaning of key words and phrases.

Key Citations
4-1: T347
4-2: T339
4-4: T267
4-5: T43

Additional Practice and Application
4-1: T41, T117, T177, T195, T269,
T275, T353, R4
Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 5: Vocabulary Strategies:
Reference Materials
4-2: T41, T114, T115, T265, R6
Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 10: Vocabulary Strategies:
Shades of Meaning
4-3: T41, T115, T195, T262, T336,
T345, T351
Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 12: Vocabulary Strategies:
Synonyms
4-4: T41, T115, T121, T199, T345
Interactive Whiteboard:
Lesson 19: Vocabulary Strategies:
Reference Sources
Lesson 20: Vocabulary Strategies:
Shades of Meaning
4-5: T49, T125, T197, T203, T258,

T271, T277, T345 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 21: Vocabulary Strategies: Using Context **4-6:** T33, T79, T125, T172, T221, R5 **Literacy and Language Guide** 119, 125, 141, 143, 151, 153, 171								
• explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., as pretty as a picture) in context. **Key Citations** **4-4:** T25, T31, T41 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T114, T250 **4-2:** T98, T329, T331 **4-3:** T96, T173, T179, T258, T342 **4-4:** T22, T343 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 16: Vocabulary Strategies: Figurative Language **4-5:** T28, T179, T187, T194 **4-6:** T214 **Literacy and Language Guide** 147, 169 • recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs. **Key Citations** **4-1:** T105, T107 **4-2:** T191 **4-4:** T41, T182, T184, T186, T190, T191, T193, T251, T257 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-2:** T38, T96 **Interactive Whiteboard:**	42. demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word meanings. • explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., *as pretty as a picture*) in context. • recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs. • demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms). **(CCSS L.4.5)**							

Lesson 8: Vocabulary Strategies: Figurative Language **4-4:** T174, T322 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 16: Vocabulary Strategies: Figurative Language Lesson 18: Vocabulary Strategies: Adages and Proverbs **4-5:** T23, T33, T119, T271 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 22: Vocabulary Strategies: Adages and Proverbs • demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms). **Key Citations** **4-2:** T265 **4-3:** T115 **4-4:** T267, T345 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T28 **4-2:** T26, T168, T339, R6 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 9: Vocabulary Strategies: Antonyms Lesson 10: Vocabulary Strategies: Shades of Meaning **4-3:** T14 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 12: Vocabulary Strategies: Synonyms **4-4:** T170 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 19: Vocabulary Strategies: Reference Sources Lesson 20: Vocabulary Strategies: Shades of Meaning							

4-5: T26, T98, T203 **4-6:** T75, T79 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 27: Vocabulary Strategies: Analogies **Literacy and Language Guide** 119, 132, 151, 161, 166, 171								
Key Citations **4-1:** T164, T187, T196 **4-2:** T339 **4-3:** T14, T33, T42 **4-4:** T14, T35, T101, T105, T162, T205, T345 **4-5:** T90, T103, T107, T111, T318, T357, T358 **Additional Practice and Application** **4-1:** T14, T35, T42, T88, T111, T118, T130, T167, T174, T177, T183, T263, T270, T316, T341, T348, R5 **4-2:** T14, T28, T35, T38, T42, T88, T101, T105, T107, T109, T116, T162, T165, T185, T238, T259, T266, T312, T333, T340, R5, R6 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 10: Vocabulary Strategies: Shades of Meaning **4-3:** T36, T43, T56, T91, T98, T109, T117, T162, T171, T179, T183, T186, T196, T242, T258, T265, T273, T283, T284, T318, T324, T336, T339, T346, T357 **4-4:** T42, T88, T109, T116, T181, T194, T240, T261, T268, T314, T317, T320, T330, T339, T346 **Interactive Whiteboard:** Lesson 20: Vocabulary Strategies: Shades of Meaning **4-5:** T14, T37, T44, T93, T96, T120, T166, T172, T191, T198, T209,	43. acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., *quizzed, whined, stammered*) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., *wildlife, conservation*, and *endangered* when discussing animal preservation). **(CCSS L.4.6)**							

T244, T247, T250, T254, T258, T265, T268, T272, T321, T326, T328, T337, T347 **4-6:** T12, T34, T60, T80, T126, T152, T174, T200, T222, R5									